**Supplemental Table 1:** 2009 Oxford Levels of Evidence criteria for included articles

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| Sevray et al. | 4 |
| Marks et al. | 4 |
| Fukuyama et al. | 4 |
| Zhuang et al. | 4 |
| Fong et al. | 4 |
| Patel et al. | 4 |
| Flanagan et al. | 4 |
| Alniemi et al. | 4 |
| Smogorzewski et al. | 4 |
| Yazdanyar et al. | 4 |
| Uchida et al. | 4 |
| Kanda et al. | 4 |
| Dobkin et al. | 4 |
| Patruno et al. | 4 |
| Chung et al. | 4 |
| Carnicle et al. | 4 |
| Magdaleno‐Tapial et al. | 4 |
| Barbarin et al. | 4 |
| Ludriksone et al. | 4 |
| Harada et al. | 4 |
| Ushida et al. | 4 |
| Ständer et al. | 4 |
| Babino et al. | 4 |
| Szekely et al. | 4 |
| Gallo et al. | 4 |
| Call et al. | 4 |
| Muto et al. | 4 |
| Gruenstein et al. | 4 |
| McKenzie et al. | 4 |
| Beaziz et al. | 4 |
| Choe et al. | 4 |
| Abercrombie et al. | 4 |
| Cho et al. | 4 |
| Romagnuolo et al. | 4 |
| Kulkarni et al. | 4 |
| Yamane et al. | 4 |
| Jin et al. | 4 |
| Kulkarni et al. | 4 |
| Bur et al. | 4 |
| Yan et al. | 4 |
| Cai et al. | 4 |
| Huang et al. | 4 |
| Fang et al. | 4 |
| Lopez-Bernal et al. | 4 |

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