**Appendix C. Regression Results**

Table C.1

Marginal Effects (in percentage points): Trust in the Military (H1), Expenditures with Military Equipment (H2a), Arms Industry (H2B), Military’s Role in Combatting Crime (H3)

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | Dependent variables, hypotheses, and categories for each DV |
|  | (Model 1, H1)DV: Do you trustthe military? | (Model 2, H2a)DV: Expenditures with military equipment should… | (Model 3, H2b)DV: Is an arms industryin Brazil important? | (Model 4, H3)DV: Should the military combat crime? |
|  | (1)Fully or strongly | (2)Moderately | (3)Little or do not trust | (1)Increase significantly or moderately | (2)Remain the same | (3)Decrease moderately or significantly | (1)Yes, Brazilian companies only | (2)Yes, Brazilian or foreign companies | (3)Not important | (1)Yes, always | (2)Yes, occasionally | (3)Never |
| GenderFemale (base)Male |  0.097\*\*\*(0.016) | -0.040\* (0.016) | -0.057\*\*\*(0.013) |  0.035\*(0.015) | -0.030\* (0.014) | -0.005 (0.007) |  0.045\*\* (0.017) | -0.019 (0.016) | -0.026\*\*(0.011) | -0.051\*\* (0.018) |  0.046\*\*(0.017) |  0.004(0.009) |
| Age18-24 (base)25-4445-65> 65 | -0.016(0.023) 0.064\*(0.025) 0.076\*(0.034) |  0.023 (0.022)-0.007 (0.024) 0.023 (0.032) | -0.007 (0.019)-0.057\*\*(0.020)-0.099\*\*\*(0.024) | -0.009 (0.021)-0.001 (0.023)-0.001 (0.031) | -0.007(0.020) 0.007 (0.022)-0.002 (0.029) |  0.016 (0.010)-0.006 (0.010) 0.003 (0.013) | -0.042 (0.023)-0.010 (0.026)-0.030 (0.034) |  0.008 (0.023)-0.018 (0.025) 0.006 (0.034) |  0.034\*(0.013) 0.029\*(0.014) 0.024(0.020) |  0.035 (0.023) 0.060\* (0.025) 0.094\*\* (0.034) | -0.053\*(0.023)-0.056\*(0.026)-0.134\*\*\*(0.033) |  0.018(0.012)-0.004(0.012) 0.040\*(0.019) |
| EducationIlliteratePrimary (base)SecondaryTertiary |  0.036(0.042) 0.001 (0.019)-0.028 (0.030) | -0.047 (0.039) 0.008 (0.018) 0.029 (0.028) |  0.011(0.035)-0.008(0.014)-0.001(0.023) | -0.024 (0.040)  0.012 (0.017)-0.069\* (0.029) |  0.033 (0.038) 0.002 (0.016) 0.054\* (0.027) | -0.010 (0.018)-0.014 (0.008) 0.015 (0.014) | -0.016 (0.043) -0.034 (0.019)-0.052 (0.030) |  0.016 (0.043) 0.040\* (0.018) 0.053 (0.030) | -0.001(0.026)-0.005(0.011)-0.001(0.019) | -0.048 (0.043) -0.032 (0.019)-0.069\*\* (0.030) |  0.084(0.044) 0.041\*(0.019) 0.102\*\*\*(0.030) | -0.036\*(0.019)-0.009(0.010)-0.033(0.014) |
| Income<1 MW (base)>=1 & <2 MW>=2 & <4 MW>=4 & <8 MW>=8 MW |  0.011(0.027)-0.018(0.027) 0.016(0.032) 0.033(0.043) |  0.004(0.026)-0.017(0.026) 0.023(0.031) 0.033(0.041) | -0.015(0.021) 0.001(0.021)-0.040(0.024)-0.067\*(0.031) |  0.035(0.026) 0.006(0.026) 0.052(0.030) 0.033(0.039) |  0.001(0.024) 0.016(0.024)-0.016(0.028) 0.005(0.037) | -0.035\*(0.015)-0.021(0.015)-0.036\*(0.016)-0.038\*(0.018) |  0.020(0.028)-0.032(0.028) 0.010(0.033)-0.011(0.044) |  0.003(0.027) 0.046(0.027) 0.022(0.032) 0.069(0.043) | -0.023(0.018)-0.014(0.018)-0.032(0.020)-0.058\*(0.024) |  0.042(0.027) 0.042(0.027) 0.041(0.032) 0.006(0.043) | -0.031(0.028)-0.015(0.028)-0.003(0.033)-0.002(0.043) | -0.011(0.017)-0.027(0.016)-0.037\*(0.018)-0.004(0.026) |
| RaceWhite (base)Black and mixed-race (*pardo*) | -0.031 (0.018) |  0.005 (0.017) |  0.025(0.014) |  0.019 (0.016) |  0.018 (0.016) |  0.004 (0.008) | -0.042\*(0.019) |  0.033(0.018) |  0.009(0.011) | -0.015 (0.019) |  0.003(0.019) |  0.012(0.010) |
| Region North (base)Northeast SoutheastSouthCentre-West | -0.042 (0.032)-0.077\* (0.031)-0.080\* (0.037)-0.125\*\*(0.041) |  0.055 (0.029) 0.097\*\*\*(0.029) 0.031 (0.034) 0.142\*\*\*(0.039) | -0.013(0.024)-0.019(0.024) 0.049(0.031)-0.017(0.031) |  0.009(0.025)-0.126\*\*\*(0.027)-0.263\*\*\*(0.034)-0.004 (0.033) | -0.004 (0.024) 0.105\*\*\*(0.025) 0.195\*\*\*(0.033)-0.015 (0.031) | -0.005 (0.010) 0.021 (0.011) 0.068\*\*\*(0.018) 0.019 (0.016) | -0.052(0.032)-0.116\*\*\*(0.032)-0.270\*\*\*(0.037)-0.145\*\*\*(0.041) |  0.003 (0.031) 0.051 (0.031) 0.157\*\*\*(0.037) 0.100\* (0.041) |  0.049\*\*\*(0.014) 0.065\*\*\*(0.014) 0.112\*\*\*(0.021) 0.045\*(0.021) |  0.057(0.033)-0.098\*\* (0.032)-0.101\*\*(0.038)-0.002 (0.042) | -0.088\*\*(0.032) 0.015(0.033) 0.053(0.038)-0.046(0.042) |  0.031\*\*(0.011) 0.083\*\*\*(0.012) 0.049\*\*\*(0.015) 0.048\*\*(0.018) |
| Served Yes (base)No, but knows someone close who didNo, and does not know anyone close who did | -0.145\*\*\*(0.030)-0.137\*\*\*(0.030) |  0.085\*\*(0.028) 0.079\*\* (0.027) |  0.060\*\*(0.022) 0.058\*\*(0.022) | -0.049(0.025)-0.087\*\*\*(0.025) |  0.041 (0.024) 0.076\*\*(0.024) |  0.010 (0.011) 0.014 (0.011) | -0.058 (0.031)-0.057 (0.030) |  0.002 (0.030) 0.018 (0.030) |  0.056\*\*\*(0.016) 0.039\*(0.015) |  0.005 (0.031)-0.033 (0.031) |  0.013(0.030) 0.070\*(0.030) | -0.019(0.018)-0.037\*(0.018) |
| Pride of being BrazilianExtremely or very proud (base)Moderately proudLittle or not proud | -0.150\*\*\*(0.021)-0.259\*\*\*(0.025) |  0.112\*\*\*(0.021) 0.049 (0.026) |  0.038\*(0.016) 0.209\*\*\*(0.026) | -0.003 (0.019)-0.023 (0.025) | -0.015 (0.018)-0.024(0.023) |  0.019\* (0.009) 0.047\*\*\*(0.014) | -0.035 (0.021)-0.002 (0.027) |  0.016 (0.021)-0.040 (0.026) |  0.019(0.013) 0.037\*(0.018) | -0.010 (0.021) 0.048 (0.027) | -0.005(0.021)-0.080\*\*(0.027) |  0.015(0.012) 0.031\*(0.016) |
| Awareness of the 1979 Amnesty LawNever heard of (base)Heard of, but don't know what it is Heard of and know what it is |  0.029(0.019)-0.006(0.022) | -0.027(0.018) 0.013(0.021) | -0.002(0.015)-0.007(0.017) |  0.043\*(0.017) 0.041\*(0.020) | -0.054\*\*\*(0.017)-0.057\*\*(0.019) |  0.011(0.008) 0.016(0.009) | -0.071\*\*\*(0.019)-0.041(0.022) |  0.074\*\*\*(0.019) 0.030(0.022) | -0.002(0.012) 0.011(0.014) | -0.066\*\*\*(0.019)-0.034(0.022) |  0.076\*\*\*(0.019) 0.039(0.022) | -0.010(0.010)-0.005(0.012) |
| *N* | 3,780 | 3,692 | 3,733 | 3,765 |  |  |  |  |  | 0.034 |
| LR chi-squared | 341.6 | 240.4 | 201.6 | 237.8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| McFadden’s *R*2 | 0.044 | 0.046 | 0.029 | 0.035 |

*Notes*: Average marginal effects after logistic regressions for all DVs. Marginal effects are on the probability of falling into a category versus all the other categories. Reference categories for the IVs are: gender (female), age (18-25), education (primary school), race (white), served (yes), and pride of being Brazilian (extremely and a lot). Interactions of the variable gender with the variables age, educational level, race, and region were not included in the models. Observations with answers ‘did not know’ or ‘did not answer’ were dropped for the DVs but not for the IVs. Standard errors in parentheses. \* *p* < 0.05; \*\* *p* < 0.01; \*\*\* *p* < 0.001.

Table C.2

Marginal Effects (in percentage points): Support to Conscription (H4a), and Willingness to Serve in a War (H4B)

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | Dependent variables, hypotheses, and categories for each DV |
|  | (Model 5, H4a)DV: Do you support conscription? | (Model 6, H4b)DV: Would you be willing to participate in a war? |
|  | (1)Yes, military service only | (2)Yes, military or civilian service | (3)Only voluntary service | (4)No | (1)As a soldier, in combat | (2)As a soldier, but not in combat | (3)As a civilian | (4)No |
| GenderFemale (base)Male |  0.037\*(0.016) | -0.035\*(0.016) | -0.011(0.014) |  0.009(0.007) |  0.152\*\*\*(0.012) |  0.017(0.015) | -0.125\*\*\*(0.016) | -0.045\*\*\*(0.013) |
| Age18-24 (base)25-4445-65> 65 |  0.027 (0.021) 0.050\* (0.024) 0.125\*\*\*(0.032) |  0.008(0.023) 0.034(0.025) 0.001(0.033) | -0.035(0.021)-0.073\*\*\*(0.022)-0.105\*\*\*(0.028) |  0.001(0.010)-0.011(0.011)-0.021(0.013) | -0.090\*\*\*(0.019)-0.131\*\*\*(0.020)-0.182\*\*\*(0.022) | -0.023(0.022)-0.072\*\*(0.023)-0.090\*\*(0.031) |  0.078\*\*\*(0.021) 0.125\*\*\*(0.023) 0.109\*\*\*(0.032) | -0.035\*(0.017) 0.078\*\*\*(0.019) 0.163\*\*\*(0.029) |
| EducationIlliteratePrimary (base)SecondaryTertiary |  0.071 (0.042)-0.029 (0.018)-0.073\*\*(0.028) | -0.004(0.043) 0.023(0.018) 0.034(0.029) | -0.069\*(0.034) 0.013(0.016) 0.023(0.026) | -0.006(0.017)-0.007(0.008) 0.016(0.015) |  0.134\*\*\*(0.042)-0.017(0.013)-0.044\*(0.020) | -0.068(0.036) 0.045\*\*(0.017) 0.110\*\*\*(0.029) | -0.046(0.039) 0.013(0.018) 0.014(0.029) | -0.020(0.031)-0.041\*\*(0.015)-0.080\*\*\*(0.022) |
| Income<1 MW (base)>=1 & <2 MW>=2 & <4 MW>=4 & <8 MW>=8 MW |  0.035(0.025) 0.022(0.025)-0.001(0.030) 0.026(0.041) |  0.017(0.027) 0.008(0.027) 0.068\*(0.032) 0.013(0.042) |  0.040(0.024) 0.001(0.025) 0.048\*(0.028) 0.008(0.038) | -0.013(0.027)-0.031\*(0.013)-0.019(0.015)-0.030(0.017) | -0.026(0.021)-0.015(0.021)-0.007(0.025)-0.025(0.031) |  0.032(0.025) 0.043(0.025) 0.059\*(0.030) 0.069(0.040) | -0.013(0.026) 0.001(0.027)-0.038(0.031) 0.017(0.042) |  0.007(0.021)-0.029(0.021)-0.028(0.026)-0.060(0.033) |
| RaceWhite (base)Black and mixed-race (*pardo*) |  0.021 (0.018) |  0.004(0.018) | -0.003(0.016) | -0.022\*\*(0.008) |  0.001(0.013) |  0.009(0.017) |  0.026 (0.018) | -0.036\*(0.015) |
| Region North (base)Northeast SoutheastSouthCentre-West | -0.090\*\* (0.032)-0.107\*\*\*(0.032)-0.086\*(0.037)-0.117\*\* (0.040) | -0.071\*(0.032)-0.105\*\*\*(0.032) 0.058(0.039) 0.023(0.042) |  0.163\*\*\*(0.021) 0.230\*\*\*(0.020) 0.054\*(0.022) 0.140\*\*\*(0.030) | -0.001(0.017)-0.019(0.017)-0.026(0.018)-0.046\*\*(0.017) | -0.037 (0.025)-0.060\* (0.024) 0.035 (0.031)-0.062\* (0.030) |  0.029(0.029)-0.015(0.028) 0.094\*\*(0.035) 0.051(0.038) |  0.110\*\*\*(0.028) 0.170\*\*\*(0.028) 0.053(0.032) 0.189\*\*\*(0.038) | -0.101\*\*(0.029)-0.095\*\*(0.030)-0.181\*\*\*(0.033)-0.177\*\*\*(0.034) |
| Served Yes (base)No, but knows someone close who didNo, and does not know anyone close who did | -0.118\*\*\*(0.030)-0.092\*\*(0.030) |  0.111\*\*\*(0.029) 0.090\*\*(0.028) |  0.030(0.026) 0.010(0.025) | -0.023(0.014)-0.009(0.012) | -0.087\*\*\*(0.024)-0.118\*\*\*(0.024) |  0.002(0.028) 0.032(0.027) |  0.062(0.030) 0.002(0.029) |  0.022(0.022) 0.084\*\*\*(0.022) |
| Pride of being BrazilianExtremely or very proud (base)Moderately proudLittle or not proud | -0.093\*\*\*(0.019)-0.065\*\* (0.025) |  0.047\*(0.021) 0.017(0.027) |  0.033(0.018) 0.039(0.024) |  0.013(0.010) 0.009(0.012) | -0.058\*\*\*(0.014)-0.023(0.020) |  0.035(0.019)-0.025(0.024) |  0.027(0.020) 0.006(0.026) | -0.005(0.017) 0.042(0.022) |
| Awareness of the 1979 Amnesty LawNever heard of (base)Heard of, but don't know what it is Heard of and know what it is | -0.028(0.018)-0.059\*\*(0.021) |  0.013(0.019) 0.025(0.022) |  0.013(0.017) 0.029(0.019) |  0.002(0.008) 0.006(0.010) | -0.028(0.018)-0.059\*\*(0.021) |  0.059\*\*\*(0.018)-0.020(0.019) | -0.003(0.018) 0.021(0.021) | -0.031\*(0.015) 0.001(0.018) |
| *N* | 3,773 | 3,751 |
| LR chi-squared | 364.1 | 685.6 |
| McFadden’s *R*2 | 0.040 | 0.068 |

*Notes*: Average marginal effects after logistic regressions for all DVs. Marginal effects are on the probability of falling into a category versus all the other categories. Reference categories for the IVs are: gender (female), age (18-25), education (primary school), race (white), served (yes), and pride of being Brazilian (extremely and a lot). Interactions of the variable gender with the variables age, educational level, race, and region were not included in the models. Observations with answers ‘did not know’ or ‘did not answer’ were dropped for the DVs but not for the IVs. Standard errors in parentheses. \* *p* < 0.05; \*\* *p* < 0.01; \*\*\* *p* < 0.001.

Table C.3

Marginal Effects (in percentage points): LGBTQ+ People in the Military (H5a), Peacekeeping (H5B), Military Threats Due to the Amazon (H6a), and Foreign NGOs in the Amazon (H6B)

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | Dependent variables, hypotheses, and categories for each DV |
|  | (Model 7, H5a)DV: Should homosexuals (gays, lesbians, etc.) be allowed to join the military? | (Model 8, H5b)DV: Should the military participate in UN peacekeeping operations? | (Model 9, H6a)DV: Do you believe that Brazil will be militarily attacked within the next 20 years because of interests in the Amazon’s natural resources? | (Model 10, H6b)DV: What do you think about the influence of foreign NGOs in the Amazon? |
|  | (1)Yes | (1)Yes | (1)Fully or strongly | (2)Moderately | (3)Little or do not believe | (1)Very positive or positive | (2)Neither positive nor negative | (3)Negative or very negative |
| GenderFemale (base)Male | -0.099\*\*\*(0.016) | -0.026\* (0.013) |  0.069\*\*\*(0.017) | -0.043\*\*\*(0.013) | -0.026(0.016) | -0.026 (0.016) | -0.012(0.039) |  0.038\*\*(0.013) |
| Age18-24 (base)25-4445-65> 65 | -0.026 (0.021)-0.091\*\*\*(0.024)-0.159\*\*\*(0.033) | -0.047\*\* (0.017)-0.055\*\* (0.019)-0.058\*(0.026) | -0.012 (0.023)-0.027 (0.026)-0.079\* (0.034) |  0.005(0.018)-0.008(0.019) 0.055(0.028) |  0.007(0.022) 0.035(0.024) 0.024(0.032) | -0.044 (0.022)-0.057\*(0.024)-0.100\*\*\*(0.033) |  0.009(0.018)-0.010(0.019) 0.002(0.026) |  0.035\*(0.017) 0.067\*\*\*(0.019) 0.097\*\*\*(0.028) |
| EducationIlliteratePrimary (base)SecondaryTertiary | -0.054 (0.042) -0.009 (0.018) 0.074\*\*(0.027) | -0.048 (0.036) -0.020 (0.014)-0.017 (0.023) |  0.151\*\*\*(0.041) 0.040\* (0.019) 0.049 (0.030) | -0.066\*(0.026) 0.004(0.015) 0.018(0.024) | -0.086\*(0.037)-0.044\*(0.018)-0.067\*(0.025) | -0.083 (0.044) -0.005 (0.018)-0.011 (0.028) |  0.040(0.038) 0.012(0.015)-0.004(0.022) |  0.043(0.038)-0.007(0.015) 0.015(0.024) |
| Income<1 MW (base)>=1 & <2 MW>=2 & <4 MW>=4 & <8 MW>=8 MW | -0.009(0.026) 0.020(0.026) 0.017(0.031) 0.024(0.041) | -0.001(0.022)-0.018(0.022)-0.008(0.026)-0.009(0.036) |  0.073\*\*(0.028) 0.032(0.028) 0.021(0.033) 0.060(0.044) | -0.030(0.023)-0.034(0.023)-0.021(0.027)-0.059(0.032) | -0.043(0.026) 0.002(0.026)-0.001(0.031) 0.001(0.041) | -0.067\*(0.027)-0.093\*\*\*(0.027)-0.122\*\*\*(0.031)-0.141\*\*\*(0.043) |  0.035(0.021) 0.051\*(0.021) 0.038(0.024) 0.116\*\*\*(0.036) |  0.033(0.022) 0.043(0.022) 0.084\*\*(0.027) 0.025(0.033) |
| RaceWhite (base)Black and mixed-race (*pardo*) | -0.002(0.018) | -0.011(0.014) |  0.024 (0.019) | -0.005(0.014) | -0.019(0.018) | -0.017 (0.018) | -0.015(0.014) |  0.022(0.015) |
| Region North (base)Northeast SoutheastSouthCentre-West | -0.028 (0.031) 0.029 (0.031)-0.209\*\*\*(0.038)-0.002 (0.040) | -0.087\*\*\*(0.018)-0.120\*\*\*(0.017)-0.439\*\*\*(0.029)-0.062\* (0.024) | -0.148\*\*\*(0.032)-0.147\*\*\*(0.031)-0.186\*\*\*(0.037)-0.164\*\*\*(0.041) |  0.021(0.021) 0.076\*\*\*(0.022) 0.125\*\*\*(0.028) 0.072\*(0.030) |  0.127\*\*\*(0.029) 0.071\*(0.028) 0.061(0.034) 0.092\*(0.038) |  0.036 (0.031)-0.008 (0.031)-0.108\*\* (0.038)-0.089\* (0.041) |  0.021(0.022) 0.060\*\*(0.022) 0.110\*\*\*(0.029) 0.109\*\*\*(0.032) | -0.057\*(0.028)-0.068\*(0.027)-0.002(0.033)-0.020(0.035) |
| Served Yes (base)No, but knows someone close who didNo, and does not know anyone close who did | -0.041 (0.030) 0.037 (0.029) |  0.024 (0.023)-0.011 (0.023) |  0.052 (0.031)-0.011 (0.031) |  0.004(0.023) 0.031(0.023) | -0.056(0.030)-0.020(0.030) | -0.005 (0.029) 0.001 (0.029) | -0.011(0.022) 0.045\*(0.022) |  0.016(0.025)-0.044(0.024) |
| Pride of being BrazilianExtremely or very proud (base)Moderately proudLittle or not proud |  -0.013 (0.020) 0.032 (0.026) | -0.034\* (0.017)-0.084\*\*\*(0.023) | -0.041 (0.021) 0.023 (0.027) |  0.066\*\*\*(0.018)-0.038\*(0.019) | -0.024(0.020) 0.015(0.026) | -0.076\*\*\*(0.021)-0.106\*\*\*(0.027) |  0.025(0.017) 0.022(0.022) |  0.051\*\*(0.017) 0.084\*\*\*(0.024) |
| Awareness of the 1979 Amnesty LawNever heard of (base)Heard of, but don't know what it is Heard of and know what it is | -0.026 (0.018)-0.060\*\* (0.021) |  0.022 (0.015) 0.009 (0.017) |  0.040\* (0.020) 0.050\* (0.022) |  0.018 (0.015)-0.028 (0.016) | -0.059\*\*\*(0.018)-0.023 (0.021) | -0.048\*\*(0.019)-0.098\*\*\*(0.022) |  0.064\*\*\*(0.015) 0.032(0.017) | -0.016(0.015) 0.066\*\*\*(0.018) |
| *N* | 3,714 | 3,739 | 3,702 | 3,686 |
| LR chi-squared | 218.1 | 383.7 | 216.2 | 286.0 |
| McFadden’s *R*2 | 0.045 | 0.102 | 0.029 | 0.042 |

*Notes*: Average marginal effects after logistic regressions for all DVs. Marginal effects are on the probability of falling into a category versus all the other categories. Reference categories for the IVs are: gender (female), age (18-25), education (primary school), race (white), served (yes), and pride of being Brazilian (extremely and a lot). Interactions of the variable gender with the variables age, educational level, race, and region were not included in the models. Observations with answers ‘did not know’ or ‘did not answer’ were dropped for the DVs but not for the IVs. Standard errors in parentheses. \* *p* < 0.05; \*\* *p* < 0.01; \*\*\* *p* < 0.001. In the survey, respondents were asked whether they supported the right of “homosexuals (gays, lesbians, etc.)” to join the military. The term homosexual is loaded and does not capture the variety of sexualities and gender identities. Yet, the term was used to make the question as clear and specific as possible.

Table C.4

Predicted Probabilities for Levels of Trust in the Military, After Multinomial Logistic Regression

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | DV: Do you trust the military? |
|  | Fully or strongly(category 1) | Moderately (category 2) | Little or do not trust(category 3) |
|  | Pr [95% CI] | Pr [95% CI] | Pr [95% CI] |
| GenderFemaleMale | 0.449 [0.426, 0.471]0.546 [0.524, 0.569] | 0.345 [0.323, 0.367]0.304 [0.283, 0.325] | 0.207 [0.188, 0.225]0.150 [0.133, 0.166] |
| Age18-24 25-4445-65> 65 | 0.476 [0.438, 0.515]0.459 [0.435, 0.484]0.540 [0.512, 0.569]0.548 [0.498, 0.599] | 0.314 [0.278, 0.351]0.338 [0.315, 0.362]0.307 [0.281, 0.334]0.343 [0.293, 0.393] | 0.210 [0.177, 0.242]0.202 [0.183, 0.222]0.152 [0.132, 0.173]0.108 [0.076, 0.141] |
| EducationIlliteratePrimary SecondaryTertiary | 0.528 [0.445, 0.612]0.499 [0.474, 0.524]0.500 [0.475, 0.524]0.473 [0.423, 0.523] | 0.264 [0.189, 0.338]0.319 [0.295, 0.343]0.327 [0.304, 0.351]0.348 [0.300, 0.396] | 0.208 [0.134, 0.283]0.182 [0.163, 0.202]0.173 [0.155, 0.191]0.179 [0.139, 0.218] |
| Income<1 MW >=1 & <2 MW>=2 & <4 MW>=4 & <8 MW>=8 MW | 0.502 [0.457, 0.546]0.510 [0.478, 0.542]0.480 [0.452, 0.509]0.516 [0.474, 0.557]0.534 [0.466, 0.602] | 0.309 [0.267, 0.351]0.315 [0.284, 0.345]0.327 [0.300, 0.355]0.332 [0.292, 0.372]0.344 [0.279, 0.409] | 0.189 [0.155, 0.223]0.175 [0.151, 0.200]0.193 [0.170, 0.215]0.152 [0.122, 0.183]0.122 [0.076, 0.168] |
| RaceWhite Black and mixed-race (*pardo*) | 0.516 [0.491, 0.542]0.487 [0.464, 0.509] | 0.319 [0.295, 0.344]0.325 [0.304, 0.346] | 0.164 [0.145, 0.184]0.188 [0.171, 0.206] |
| Region North Northeast SoutheastSouthCentre-West | 0.567 [0.512, 0.622]0.519 [0.487, 0.551]0.485 [0.460, 0.510]0.481 [0.437, 0.525]0.435 [0.377, 0.493] | 0.250 [0.200, 0.300]0.308 [0.277, 0.338]0.348 [0.324, 0.373]0.285 [0.245, 0.326]0.397 [0.339, 0.455] | 0.183 [0.141, 0.225]0.174 [0.150, 0.197]0.166 [0.148, 0.185]0.233 [0.194, 0.272]0.168 [0.123, 0.213] |
| Served Yes No, but knows someone close who didNo, and does not know anyone close who did | 0.626 [0.573, 0.680]0.479 [0.453, 0.505]0.486 [0.464, 0.508] | 0.251 [0.203, 0.299]0.336 [0.311, 0.361]0.331 [0.309, 0.352] | 0.122 [0.085, 0.160]0.185 [0.165, 0.205]0.183 [0.166, 0.200] |
| Pride of being BrazilianExtremely or very proud Moderately proudLittle or not proud | 0.550 [0.531, 0.568]0.401 [0.365, 0.437]0.295 [0.249, 0.340] | 0.298 [0.281, 0.315]0.410 [0.373, 0.447]0.349 [0.301, 0.396] | 0.152 [0.139, 0.165]0.189 [0.160, 0.218]0.357 [0.309, 0.405] |
| Awareness of the 1979 Amnesty LawNever heard ofHeard of, but don't know what it is Heard of and know what it is | 0.490 [0.466, 0.514]0.518 [0.490, 0.545]0.482 [0.448, 0.515] | 0.330 [0.307, 0.354]0.303 [0.277, 0.329]0.344 [0.312, 0.376] | 0.180 [0.161, 0.198]0.180 [0.158, 0.201]0.174 [0.148, 0.201] |
| Gender × AgeFemale × 18-24Male × 18-24Female × 25-44Male × 25-44Female × 45-65Male × 45-65Female × > 65Male × > 65 | 0.433 [0.377, 0.490]0.520 [0.467, 0.573]0.421 [0.387, 0.455]0.499 [0.463, 0.535]0.486 [0.446, 0.526]0.597 [0.556, 0.638]0.471 [0.393, 0.549]0.628 [0.563, 0.692] | 0.332 [0.278, 0.386]0.295 [0.247, 0.344]0.349 [0.316, 0.382]0.327 [0.293, 0.361]0.331 [0.292, 0.369]0.284 [0.246, 0.322]0.394 [0.316, 0.472]0.291 [0.230, 0.353] | 0.234 [0.186, 0.283]0.185 [0.143, 0.226]0.230 [0.201, 0.259]0.174 [0.147, 0.202]0.184 [0.153, 0.214]0.120 [0.092, 0.147]0.135 [0.083, 0.187]0.081 [0.044, 0.118] |
| Gender × Education Female × Primary Male × PrimaryFemale × SecondaryMale × SecondaryFemale × TertiaryMale × Tertiary | 0.439 [0.403, 0.474]0.560 [0.524, 0.595]0.453 [0.418, 0.488]0.546 [0.511, 0.581]0.456 [0.387, 0.525]0.488 [0.420, 0.557] | 0.331 [0.297, 0.366]0.308 [0.275, 0.341]0.351 [0.317, 0.385]0.305 [0.272, 0.338]0.379 [0.312, 0.447]0.317 [0.253, 0.381] | 0.230 [0.200, 0.260]0.132 [0.107, 0.157]0.196 [0.169, 0.223]0.149 [0.125, 0.174]0.165 [0.113, 0.217]0.195 [0.138, 0.251] |
| Gender × RaceFemale × White Male × WhiteFemale × Black and mixed-race (*pardo*)Male × Black and mixed-race (*pardo*) | 0.482 [0.445, 0.519]0.550 [0.514, 0.586]0.424 [0.393, 0.456]0.548 [0.517, 0.580] | 0.330 [0.295, 0.365]0.310 [0.276, 0.344]0.355 [0.324, 0.387]0.297 [0.268, 0.327] | 0.188 [0.159, 0.217]0.140 [0.114, 0.166]0.221 [0.194, 0.247]0.155 [0.131, 0.178] |
| Gender × RegionFemale × North Male × NorthFemale × Northeast Male × NortheastFemale × SoutheastMale × SoutheastFemale × SouthMale × SouthFemale × Centre-WestMale × Centre-West | 0.470 [0.394, 0.547]0.666 [0.587, 0.745]0.479 [0.436, 0.522]0.559 [0.511, 0.606]0.435 [0.398, 0.471]0.536 [0.503, 0.570]0.455 [0.394, 0.516]0.507 [0.445, 0.570]0.376 [0.292, 0.460]0.494 [0.414, 0.575] | 0.285 [0.215, 0.356]0.216 [0.146, 0.287]0.326 [0.285, 0.367]0.290 [0.245, 0.334]0.365 [0.329, 0.401]0.333 [0.301, 0.365]0.304 [0.246, 0.362]0.267 [0.211, 0.323]0.441 [0.354, 0.529]0.354 [0.276, 0.431] | 0.245 [0.180, 0.309]0.118 [0.064, 0.172]0.195 [0.162, 0.228]0.151 [0.117, 0.186]0.200 [0.171, 0.229]0.131 [0.108, 0.154]0.241 [0.186, 0.296]0.226 [0.171, 0.280]0.183 [0.115, 0.251]0.152 [0.094, 0.210] |

Notes: Results for all independent variables are reported, except for the variables ‘illiterate × male’, ‘illiterate × female’, ‘others (race)’, ‘others (race) × male’, and ‘others (race) × female’. Observations with answers ‘did not know’ or ‘did not answer’ were dropped for the DV but not for the IVs; expected probabilities for these categories are not reported. *N* = 3,780. *p* < 0.01 for all predictions.

Table C.5

Predicted Probabilities for Willingness to Participate in a War, After Multinomial Logistic Regression

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | DV: Would you be willing to participate in a war? |
|  | As a soldier,in combat(category 1) | As a soldier, butnot in combat (category 2) | As a civilian(category 3) | No(category 4) |
|  | Pr [95% CI] | Pr [95% CI] | Pr [95% CI] | Pr [95% CI] |
| GenderFemaleMale | 0.086 [0.073, 0.099]0.239 [0.220, 0.258] | 0.279 [0.259, 0.300]0.297 [0.276, 0.317] | 0.414 [0.392, 0.437]0.288 [0.267, 0.308] | 0.220 [0.202, 0.239]0.177 [0.159, 0.194] |
| Age18-24 25-4445-65> 65 | 0.258 [0.225, 0.292]0.173 [0.154, 0.192]0.133 [0.114, 0.152]0.085 [0.059, 0.110] | 0.327 [0.291, 0.364]0.302 [0.280, 0.325]0.254 [0.228, 0.279]0.236 [0.191, 0.282] | 0.270 [0.235, 0.305]0.348 [0.324, 0.372]0.394 [0.366, 0.422]0.379 [0.328, 0.430] | 0.144 [0.115, 0.172]0.177 [0.158, 0.196]0.220 [0.196, 0.243]0.300 [0.253, 0.347] |
| EducationIlliteratePrimary SecondaryTertiary | 0.284 [0.201, 0.368]0.172 [0.153, 0.191]0.157 [0.140, 0.173]0.132 [0.100, 0.164] | 0.192 [0.122, 0.261]0.255 [0.232, 0.278]0.301 [0.278, 0.323]0.365 [0.316, 0.414] | 0.314 [0.236, 0.392]0.348 [0.324, 0.373]0.360 [0.336, 0.384]0.363 [0.316, 0.410] | 0.210 [0.148, 0.271]0.225 [0.204, 0.245]0.183 [0.163, 0.203]0.141 [0.104, 0.177] |
| Income<1 MW >=1 & <2 MW>=2 & <4 MW>=4 & <8 MW>=8 MW | 0.179 [0.142, 0.216]0.149 [0.126, 0.172]0.158 [0.138, 0.178]0.181 [0.151, 0.211]0.150 [0.103, 0.197] | 0.253 [0.213, 0.294]0.286 [0.256, 0.316]0.298 [0.271, 0.324]0.315 [0.276, 0.354]0.318 [0.255, 0.381] | 0.357 [0.313, 0.400]0.346 [0.315, 0.377]0.361 [0.333, 0.389]0.322 [0.282, 0.361]0.383 [0.316, 0.450] | 0.211 [0.176, 0.245]0.219 [0.193, 0.245]0.183 [0.161, 0.206]0.183 [0.149, 0.216]0.149 [0.097, 0.201] |
| RaceWhite Black and mixed-race (*pardo*) | 0.163 [0.144, 0.182]0.163 [0.147, 0.179] | 0.281 [0.257, 0.304]0.290 [0.270, 0.311] | 0.335 [0.311, 0.360]0.364 [0.342, 0.385] | 0.221 [0.199, 0.243]0.184 [0.167, 0.200] |
| Region North Northeast SoutheastSouthCentre-West | 0.203 [0.160, 0.246]0.162 [0.138, 0.186]0.140 [0.123, 0.156]0.227 [0.189, 0.264]0.135 [0.096, 0.175] | 0.266 [0.216, 0.316]0.298 [0.268, 0.328]0.253 [0.231, 0.275]0.363 [0.319, 0.407]0.321 [0.265, 0.376] | 0.229 [0.181, 0.276]0.334 [0.304, 0.364]0.395 [0.371, 0.420]0.286 [0.245, 0.326]0.415 [0.356, 0.474] | 0.302 [0.251, 0.353]0.206 [0.180, 0.232]0.212 [0.191, 0.232]0.124 [0.095, 0.153]0.129 [0.088, 0.170] |
| Served Yes No, but knows someone close who didNo, and does not know anyone close who did | 0.253 [0.210, 0.296]0.169 [0.149, 0.188]0.137 [0.121, 0.152] | 0.265 [0.216, 0.314]0.271 [0.248, 0.295]0.300 [0.279, 0.321] | 0.343 [0.290, 0.396]0.394 [0.368, 0.420]0.333 [0.312, 0.354] | 0.139 [0.102, 0.177]0.167 [0.147, 0.187]0.231 [0.212, 0.249] |
| Pride of being BrazilianExtremely or very proud Moderately proudLittle or not proud | 0.176 [0.162, 0.189]0.120 [0.096, 0.143]0.154 [0.119, 0.190] | 0.282 [0.265, 0.299]0.316 [0.282, 0.350]0.258 [0.213, 0.302] | 0.347 [0.329, 0.364]0.373 [0.337, 0.408]0.354 [0.307, 0.402] | 0.195 [0.181, 0.210]0.192 [0.162, 0.221]0.234 [0.192, 0.275] |
| Awareness of the 1979 Amnesty LawNever heard of Heard of, but don't know what it is Heard of and know what it is | 0.175 [0.156, 0.193]0.148 [0.129, 0.167]0.169 [0.144, 0.194] | 0.271 [0.249, 0.294]0.331 [0.304, 0.357]0.250 [0.221, 0.280] | 0.347 [0.324, 0.371]0.345 [0.318, 0.371]0.373 [0.341, 0.405] | 0.207 [0.187, 0.226]0.177 [0.155, 0.198]0.208 [0.181, 0.235] |
| Gender × AgeFemale × 18-24Male × 18-24Female × 25-44Male × 25-44Female × 45-65Male × 45-65Female × > 65Male × > 65 | 0.137 [0.097, 0.177]0.378 [0.326, 0.431]0.099 [0.077, 0.120]0.245 [0.214, 0.276]0.062 [0.044, 0.081]0.201 [0.167, 0.234]0.049 [0.018, 0.080]0.119 [0.079, 0.159] | 0.359 [0.304, 0.414]0.300 [0.251, 0.348]0.296 [0.264, 0.328]0.311 [0.278, 0.345]0.226 [0.192, 0.260]0.284 [0.245, 0.323]0.218 [0.149, 0.287]0.256 [0.195, 0.317] | 0.325 [0.271, 0.379]0.215 [0.171, 0.259]0.413 [0.379, 0.448]0.281 [0.248, 0.314]0.462 [0.421, 0.502]0.325 [0.285, 0.364]0.438 [0.358, 0.518]0.317 [0.255, 0.379] | 0.179 [0.134, 0.225]0.107 [0.074, 0.141]0.192 [0.166, 0.218]0.163 [0.135, 0.190]0.250 [0.216, 0.283]0.191 [0.157, 0.225]0.295 [0.227, 0.363]0.308 [0.244, 0.373] |
| Gender × Education Female × Primary Male × PrimaryFemale × SecondaryMale × SecondaryFemale × TertiaryMale × Tertiary | 0.081 [0.060, 0.101]0.262 [0.230, 0.293]0.086 [0.067, 0.105]0.226 [0.198, 0.254]0.069 [0.034, 0.103]0.193 [0.139, 0.247] | 0.255 [0.222, 0.287]0.260 [0.228, 0.292]0.293 [0.261, 0.325]0.313 [0.279, 0.346]0.333 [0.267, 0.398]0.400 [0.331, 0.470] | 0.385 [0.349, 0.420]0.309 [0.277, 0.342]0.439 [0.404, 0.475]0.277 [0.245, 0.309]0.477 [0.406, 0.547]0.246 [0.188, 0.304] | 0.280 [0.248, 0.312]0.169 [0.143, 0.195]0.182 [0.154, 0.210]0.185 [0.155, 0.214]0.122 [0.075, 0.169]0.161 [0.107, 0.215] |
| Gender × RaceFemale × White Male × WhiteFemale × Black and mixed-race (*pardo*)Male × Black and mixed-race (*pardo*) | 0.101 [0.079, 0.124]0.223 [0.192, 0.254]0.071 [0.053, 0.089]0.252 [0.225, 0.279] | 0.266 [0.233, 0.299]0.299 [0.265, 0.333]0.289 [0.259, 0.319]0.296 [0.266, 0.325] | 0.385 [0.348, 0.421]0.285 [0.253, 0.317]0.435 [0.403, 0.468]0.291 [0.262, 0.320] | 0.248 [0.216, 0.281]0.193 [0.162, 0.223]0.205 [0.181, 0.229]0.161 [0.138, 0.185] |
| Gender × RegionFemale × North Male × NorthFemale × Northeast Male × NortheastFemale × SoutheastMale × SoutheastFemale × SouthMale × SouthFemale × Centre-WestMale × Centre-West | 0.061 [0.022, 0.099]0.339 [0.262, 0.415]0.077 [0.053, 0.100]0.243 [0.203, 0.283]0.070 [0.051, 0.090]0.205 [0.178, 0.232]0.164 [0.118, 0.210]0.287 [0.228, 0.345]0.064 [0.019, 0.109]0.203 [0.139, 0.267] | 0.262 [0.196, 0.328]0.275 [0.201, 0.350]0.271 [0.232, 0.309]0.326 [0.281, 0.372]0.248 [0.216, 0.280]0.259 [0.230, 0.289]0.369 [0.308, 0.431]0.358 [0.297, 0.419]0.337 [0.254, 0.421]0.306 [0.231, 0.380] | 0.265 [0.198, 0.332]0.196 [0.128, 0.264]0.438 [0.394, 0.481]0.233 [0.192, 0.274]0.449 [0.412, 0.487]0.344 [0.311, 0.377]0.338 [0.279, 0.397]0.234 [0.181, 0.288]0.445 [0.357, 0.532]0.387 [0.307, 0.467] | 0.412 [0.337, 0.488]0.190 [0.121, 0.259]0.215 [0.180, 0.250]0.198 [0.158, 0.237]0.232 [0.201, 0.263]0.192 [0.165, 0.219]0.128 [0.088, 0.169]0.121 [0.080, 0.162]0.154 [0.090, 0.218]0.104 [0.053, 0.155] |

Notes: Results for all independent variables are reported, except for the variables ‘illiterate × male’, ‘illiterate × female’, ‘others (race)’, ‘others (race) × male’, and ‘others (race) × female’. Observations with answers ‘did not know’ or ‘did not answer’ were dropped for the DV but not for the IVs; expected probabilities for these categories are not reported. *N* = 3,751. *p* < 0.01 for all predictions.

Table C.6

Predicted Probabilities for Whether LGBTQ+ People Should Be Allowed to Join the Military, After Logistic Regression

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | DV: Should homosexuals beallowed to join the military? |
|  | Yes(category 1) | No(category 2) |
|  | Pr [95% CI] | Pr [95% CI] |
| GenderFemaleMale | 0.702 [0.681, 0.723]0.602 [0.580, 0.624] | 0.298 [0.277, 0.319]0.398 [0.376, 0.420] |
| Age18-24 25-4445-65> 65 | 0.706 [0.670, 0.741]0.682 [0.658, 0.705]0.614 [0.586, 0.642]0.551 [0.500, 0.602] | 0.294 [0.259, 0.330]0.318 [0.295, 0.342]0.386 [0.358, 0.414]0.449 [0.398, 0.500] |
| EducationIlliteratePrimary SecondaryTertiary | 0.604 [0.522, 0.685]0.649 [0.625, 0.673]0.640 [0.616, 0.664]0.719 [0.673, 0.765] | 0.396 [0.315, 0.478]0.351 [0.327, 0.375]0.360 [0.336, 0.384]0.281 [0.235, 0.327] |
| Income<1 MW >=1 & <2 MW>=2 & <4 MW>=4 & <8 MW>=8 MW | 0.644 [0.601, 0.687]0.635 [0.604, 0.666]0.665 [0.638, 0.692]0.662 [0.622, 0.701]0.670 [0.604, 0.735] | 0.356 [0.313, 0.399]0.365 [0.334, 0.396]0.335 [0.308, 0.362]0.338 [0.299, 0.378]0.330 [0.265, 0.396] |
| RaceWhite Black and mixed-race (*pardo*) | 0.652 [0.627, 0.677]0.649 [0.627, 0.670] | 0.348 [0.323, 0.373]0.351 [0.330, 0.373] |
| Region North Northeast SoutheastSouthCentre-West | 0.679 [0.625, 0.734]0.651 [0.620, 0.683]0.705 [0.682, 0.728]0.466 [0.420, 0.512]0.677 [0.622, 0.733] | 0.321 [0.266, 0.375]0.349 [0.317, 0.380]0.295 [0.272, 0.318]0.534 [0.488, 0.580]0.323 [0.267, 0.378] |
| Served Yes No, but knows someone close who didNo, and does not know anyone close who did | 0.620 [0.567, 0.672]0.657 [0.632, 0.682]0.653 [0.632, 0.675] | 0.380 [0.328, 0.433]0.343 [0.318, 0.368]0.347 [0.325, 0.368] |
| Pride of being BrazilianExtremely or very proudModerately proudLittle or not proud | 0.652 [0.634, 0.669]0.663 [0.628, 0.698]0.621 [0.572, 0.669] | 0.348 [0.331, 0.366]0.337 [0.302, 0.372]0.379 [0.331, 0.428] |
| Awareness of the 1979 Amnesty LawNever heard of Heard of, but don't know what it is Heard of and know what it is | 0.626 [0.602, 0.650]0.654 [0.627, 0.680]0.690 [0.659, 0.721] | 0.374 [0.350, 0.398]0.346 [0.320, 0.373]0.310 0.279, [0.341] |
| Gender × AgeFemale × 18-24Male × 18-24Female × 25-44Male × 25-44Female × 45-65Male × 45-65Female × > 65Male × > 65 | 0.736 [0.686, 0.786]0.676 [0.626, 0.726]0.706 [0.675, 0.738]0.659 [0.624, 0.694]0.697 [0.660, 0.734]0.531 [0.488, 0.574]0.644 [0.568, 0.721]0.459 [0.392, 0.526] | 0.264 [0.214, 0.314]0.324 [0.274, 0.374]0.294 [0.262, 0.325]0.341 [0.306, 0.376]0.303 [0.266, 0.340]0.469 [0.426, 0.512]0.356 [0.279, 0.432]0.541 [0.474, 0.608] |
| Gender × Education Female × Primary Male × PrimaryFemale × SecondaryMale × SecondaryFemale × TertiaryMale × Tertiary | 0.697 [0.665, 0.730]0.602 [0.568, 0.637]0.707 [0.675, 0.740]0.574 [0.539, 0.610]0.736 [0.673, 0.799]0.705 [0.641, 0.769] | 0.303 [0.270, 0.335]0.398 [0.363, 0.432]0.293 [0.260, 0.325]0.426 [0.390, 0.461]0.264 [0.201, 0.327]0.295 [0.231, 0.359] |
| Gender × RaceFemale × White Male × WhiteFemale × Black and mixed-race (*pardo*)Male × Black and mixed-race (*pardo*) | 0.695 [0.661, 0.730]0.612 [0.576, 0.648]0.708 [0.678, 0.737]0.593 [0.562, 0.625] | 0.305 [0.270, 0.339]0.388 [0.352, 0.424]0.292 [0.263, 0.322]0.407 [0.375, 0.438] |
| Gender × RegionFemale × North Male × NorthFemale × Northeast Male × NortheastFemale × SoutheastMale × SoutheastFemale × SouthMale × SouthFemale × Centre-WestMale × Centre-West | 0.694 [0.620, 0.767]0.666 [0.586, 0.747]0.696 [0.656, 0.736]0.608 [0.560, 0.655]0.761 [0.729, 0.794]0.650 [0.617, 0.683]0.519 [0.454, 0.583]0.415 [0.352, 0.479]0.757 [0.680, 0.834]0.599 [0.519, 0.679] | 0.306 [0.233, 0.380]0.334 [0.253, 0.414]0.304 [0.264, 0.344]0.392 [0.345, 0.440]0.239 [0.206, 0.271]0.350 [0.317, 0.383]0.481 [0.417, 0.546]0.585 [0.521, 0.648]0.243 [0.166, 0.320]0.401 [0.321, 0.481] |

Notes: Results for all independent variables are reported, except for the variables ‘illiterate × male’, ‘illiterate × female’, ‘others (race)’, ‘others (race) × male’, and ‘others (race) × female’. Observations with answers ‘did not know’ or ‘did not answer’ were dropped for the DV but not for the IVs; expected probabilities for these categories are not reported. *N* = 3,714. *p* < 0.01 for all predictions. In the survey, respondents were asked whether they supported the right of “homosexuals (gays, lesbians, etc.)” to join the military. The term homosexual is loaded and does not capture the variety of sexualities and gender identities. Yet, the term was used to make the question as clear and specific as possible.

Table C.7

Predicted Probabilities for the Belief that Brazil Will Be Militarily Attacked in the Future Because of Interests in the Amazon’s Natural Resources, After Multinomial Logistic Regression

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| --- | --- |
|  | DV: Do you believe that Brazil Will be militarily attacked within the next 20 years Because of Interests in the Amazon’s Natural Resources? |
|  | Believesfully or strongly(category 1) | Believesmoderately (category 2) | Believes little or do not believe (category 3) |
|  | Pr [95% CI] | Pr [95% CI] | Pr [95% CI] |
| GenderFemaleMale | 0.477 [0.454, 0.500]0.546 [0.523, 0.569] | 0.197 [0.178, 0.215]0.153 [0.136, 0.169] | 0.326 [0.304, 0.348]0.301 [0.280, 0.322] |
| Age18-24 25-4445-65> 65 | 0.534 [0.494, 0.573]0.523 [0.498, 0.548]0.506 0.477, [0.535]0.454 [0.401, 0.506] | 0.169 [0.140, 0.198]0.175 [0.156, 0.194]0.162 [0.140, 0.183]0.226 [0.180, 0.272] | 0.297 [0.261, 0.334]0.302 [0.279, 0.325]0.332 [0.305, 0.360]0.320 [0.271, 0.370] |
| EducationIlliteratePrimary SecondaryTertiary | 0.618 [0.536, 0.700]0.483 [0.457, 0.509]0.525 [0.500, 0.550]0.532 [0.481, 0.583] | 0.121 [0.066, 0.176]0.175 [0.155, 0.194]0.178 [0.158, 0.197]0.191 [0.150, 0.232] | 0.261 [0.188, 0.334]0.343 [0.318, 0.367]0.297 [0.274, 0.320]0.278 [0.232, 0.324] |
| Income<1 MW >=1 & <2 MW>=2 & <4 MW>=4 & <8 MW>=8 MW | 0.477 [0.431, 0.524]0.552 [0.519 0.584]0.509 [0.480, 0.538]0.498 [0.456, 0.540]0.536 [0.468, 0.605] | 0.201 [0.163, 0.239]0.173 [0.148, 0.198]0.170 [0.148, 0.192]0.182 [0.150, 0.215]0.145 [0.097, 0.192] | 0.322 [0.279, 0.365]0.276 [0.246, 0.305]0.321 [0.294, 0.349]0.320 [0.280, 0.360]0.319 [0.253, 0.385] |
| RaceWhite Black and mixed-race (*pardo*) | 0.496 [0.470, 0.522]0.520 [0.498, 0.543] | 0.179 [0.159, 0.198]0.173 [0.155, 0.191] | 0.325 [0.300, 0.350]0.307 [0.285, 0.328] |
| Region North Northeast SoutheastSouthCentre-West | 0.654 [0.599, 0.709]0.509 [0.475, 0.542]0.507 [0.482, 0.533]0.468 [0.423, 0.514]0.494 [0.434 0.554] | 0.115 [0.078, 0.152]0.135 [0.113, 0.157]0.189 [0.169, 0.209]0.238 [0.199, 0.278]0.186 [0.139, 0.234] | 0.231 [0.181, 0.280]0.357 [0.325, 0.389]0.304 [0.280, 0.327]0.294 [0.252, 0.335]0.320 [0.264, 0.376] |
| Served Yes No, but knows someone close who didNo, and does not know anyone close who did | 0.495 [0.440, 0.551]0.552 [0.525, 0.578]0.488 [0.465, 0.510] | 0.158 [0.117, 0.200]0.160 [0.141, 0.180]0.188 [0.170, 0.206] | 0.347 [0.293, 0.400]0.288 [0.263, 0.312]0.324 [0.303, 0.346] |
| Pride of being BrazilianExtremely or very proud Moderately proudLittle or not proud | 0.518 [0.499, 0.537]0.477 [0.439, 0.514]0.545 [0.495, 0.595] | 0.167 [0.153, 0.181]0.234 [0.202, 0.265]0.127 [0.094, 0.161] | 0.315 [0.298, 0.333]0.290 [0.256, 0.324]0.328 [0.280, 0.375] |
| Awareness of the 1979 Amnesty LawNever heard ofHeard of, but don't know what it is Heard of and know what it is | 0.489 [0.463, 0.514]0.528 [0.500, 0.556]0.537 [0.504, 0.571] | 0.174 [0.155, 0.194]0.194 [0.172, 0.216]0.149 [0.125, 0.173] | 0.337 [0.313, 0.361]0.278 [0.252, 0.304]0.313 [0.282, 0.345] |
| Gender × AgeFemale × 18-24Male × 18-24Female × 25-44Male × 25-44Female × 45-65Male × 45-65Female × > 65Male × > 65 | 0.515 [0.457, 0.573]0.551 [0.497, 0.605]0.479 [0.444, 0.513]0.566 [0.530, 0.602]0.479 [0.438, 0.520]0.531 [0.489, 0.573]0.397 [0.317, 0.478]0.508 [0.440, 0.575] | 0.166 [0.124, 0.208]0.172 [0.131, 0.212]0.196 [0.168, 0.224]0.154 [0.128, 0.181]0.194 [0.161, 0.226]0.130 [0.102, 0.159]0.269 [0.194, 0.344]0.184 [0.130, 0.237] | 0.319 [0.265, 0.374]0.277 [0.228, 0.326]0.326 [0.293, 0.359]0.280 [0.247, 0.313]0.328 [0.289, 0.366]0.339 [0.299, 0.379]0.334 [0.257, 0.411]0.309 [0.247, 0.371] |
| Gender × Education Female × Primary Male × PrimaryFemale × SecondaryMale × SecondaryFemale × TertiaryMale × Tertiary | 0.439 [0.402, 0.475]0.526 [0.490, 0.562]0.483 [0.447, 0.519]0.566 [0.530, 0.601]0.524 [0.453, 0.594]0.540 [0.470, 0.609] | 0.203 [0.174, 0.232]0.145 [0.120, 0.171]0.207 [0.177, 0.237]0.148 [0.123, 0.174]0.182 [0.127, 0.237]0.198 [0.141, 0.255] | 0.358 [0.323, 0.394]0.329 [0.295, 0.363]0.310 [0.276, 0.344]0.286 [0.253, 0.319]0.295 [0.229, 0.360]0.263 [0.202, 0.324] |
| Gender × RaceFemale × White Male × WhiteFemale × Black and mixed-race (*pardo*)Male × Black and mixed-race (*pardo*) | 0.444 [0.406, 0.482]0.547 [0.510, 0.584]0.499 [0.466, 0.532]0.541 [0.509, 0.573] | 0.209 [0.179, 0.239]0.148 [0.123, 0.173]0.185 [0.159, 0.212]0.160 [0.136, 0.185] | 0.347 [0.310, 0.383]0.305 [0.270, 0.339]0.315 [0.285, 0.346]0.299 [0.269, 0.328] |
| Gender × RegionFemale × North Male × NorthFemale × Northeast Male × NortheastFemale × SoutheastMale × SoutheastFemale × SouthMale × SouthFemale × Centre-WestMale × Centre-West | 0.619 [0.543, 0.696]0.686 [0.607, 0.765]0.459 [0.415, 0.503]0.555 [0.506, 0.604]0.462 [0.425, 0.500]0.549 [0.515, 0.583]0.456 [0.393, 0.519]0.478 [0.414, 0.542]0.515 [0.426, 0.603]0.472 [0.390, 0.553] | 0.130 [0.076, 0.184]0.101 [0.051, 0.152]0.162 [0.130, 0.195]0.107 [0.078, 0.137]0.210 [0.179, 0.240]0.169 [0.143, 0.195]0.256 [0.200, 0.312]0.221 [0.166, 0.276]0.201 [0.129, 0.272]0.173 [0.110, 0.236] | 0.251 [0.181, 0.320]0.213 [0.142, 0.283]0.378 [0.335, 0.422]0.338 [0.291, 0.385]0.328 [0.292, 0.364]0.282 [0.252, 0.313]0.288 [0.231, 0.345]0.300 [0.242, 0.359]0.285 [0.204, 0.365]0.355 [0.277, 0.434] |

Notes: Results for all independent variables are reported, except for the variables ‘illiterate × male’, ‘illiterate × female’, ‘others (race)’, ‘others (race) × male’, and ‘others (race) × female’. Observations with answers ‘did not know’ or ‘did not answer’ were dropped for the DV but not for the IVs; expected probabilities for these categories are not reported. *N* = 3,702. *p* < 0.01 for all predictions.