**Appendix C. Regression Results**

Table C.1

Marginal Effects (in percentage points): Trust in the Military (H1), Expenditures with Military Equipment (H2a), Arms Industry (H2B), Military’s Role in Combatting Crime (H3)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Dependent variables, hypotheses, and categories for each DV | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|  | (Model 1, H1)  DV: Do you trust  the military? | | | (Model 2, H2a)  DV: Expenditures with military equipment should… | | | (Model 3, H2b)  DV: Is an arms industry  in Brazil important? | | | (Model 4, H3)  DV: Should the military combat crime? | | |
|  | (1)  Fully or strongly | (2)  Moderately | (3)  Little or do not trust | (1)  Increase significantly or moderately | (2)  Remain the same | (3)  Decrease moderately or significantly | (1)  Yes, Brazilian companies only | (2)  Yes, Brazilian or foreign companies | (3)  Not important | (1)  Yes, always | (2)  Yes, occasionally | (3)  Never |
| Gender  Female (base)  Male | 0.097\*\*\*  (0.016) | -0.040\*  (0.016) | -0.057\*\*\*  (0.013) | 0.035\*  (0.015) | -0.030\*  (0.014) | -0.005  (0.007) | 0.045\*\*  (0.017) | -0.019  (0.016) | -0.026\*\*  (0.011) | -0.051\*\*  (0.018) | 0.046\*\*  (0.017) | 0.004  (0.009) |
| Age  18-24 (base)  25-44  45-65  > 65 | -0.016  (0.023)  0.064\*  (0.025)  0.076\*  (0.034) | 0.023  (0.022)  -0.007  (0.024)  0.023  (0.032) | -0.007  (0.019)  -0.057\*\*  (0.020)  -0.099\*\*\*  (0.024) | -0.009  (0.021)  -0.001  (0.023)  -0.001  (0.031) | -0.007  (0.020)  0.007  (0.022)  -0.002  (0.029) | 0.016  (0.010)  -0.006  (0.010)  0.003  (0.013) | -0.042  (0.023)  -0.010  (0.026)  -0.030  (0.034) | 0.008  (0.023)  -0.018  (0.025)  0.006  (0.034) | 0.034\*  (0.013)  0.029\*  (0.014)  0.024  (0.020) | 0.035  (0.023)  0.060\*  (0.025)  0.094\*\*  (0.034) | -0.053\*  (0.023)  -0.056\*  (0.026)  -0.134\*\*\*  (0.033) | 0.018  (0.012)  -0.004  (0.012)  0.040\*  (0.019) |
| Education  Illiterate  Primary (base)  Secondary  Tertiary | 0.036  (0.042)  0.001  (0.019)  -0.028  (0.030) | -0.047  (0.039)  0.008  (0.018)  0.029  (0.028) | 0.011  (0.035)  -0.008  (0.014)  -0.001  (0.023) | -0.024  (0.040)    0.012  (0.017)  -0.069\*  (0.029) | 0.033  (0.038)  0.002  (0.016)  0.054\*  (0.027) | -0.010  (0.018)  -0.014  (0.008)  0.015  (0.014) | -0.016  (0.043)    -0.034  (0.019)  -0.052  (0.030) | 0.016  (0.043)  0.040\*  (0.018)  0.053  (0.030) | -0.001  (0.026)  -0.005  (0.011)  -0.001  (0.019) | -0.048  (0.043)    -0.032  (0.019)  -0.069\*\*  (0.030) | 0.084  (0.044)  0.041\*  (0.019)  0.102\*\*\*  (0.030) | -0.036\*  (0.019)  -0.009  (0.010)  -0.033  (0.014) |
| Income  <1 MW (base)  >=1 & <2 MW  >=2 & <4 MW  >=4 & <8 MW  >=8 MW | 0.011  (0.027)  -0.018  (0.027)  0.016  (0.032)  0.033  (0.043) | 0.004  (0.026)  -0.017  (0.026)  0.023  (0.031)  0.033  (0.041) | -0.015  (0.021)  0.001  (0.021)  -0.040  (0.024)  -0.067\*  (0.031) | 0.035  (0.026)  0.006  (0.026)  0.052  (0.030)  0.033  (0.039) | 0.001  (0.024)  0.016  (0.024)  -0.016  (0.028)  0.005  (0.037) | -0.035\*  (0.015)  -0.021  (0.015)  -0.036\*  (0.016)  -0.038\*  (0.018) | 0.020  (0.028)  -0.032  (0.028)  0.010  (0.033)  -0.011  (0.044) | 0.003  (0.027)  0.046  (0.027)  0.022  (0.032)  0.069  (0.043) | -0.023  (0.018)  -0.014  (0.018)  -0.032  (0.020)  -0.058\*  (0.024) | 0.042  (0.027)  0.042  (0.027)  0.041  (0.032)  0.006  (0.043) | -0.031  (0.028)  -0.015  (0.028)  -0.003  (0.033)  -0.002  (0.043) | -0.011  (0.017)  -0.027  (0.016)  -0.037\*  (0.018)  -0.004  (0.026) |
| Race  White (base)  Black and mixed-race (*pardo*) | -0.031  (0.018) | 0.005  (0.017) | 0.025  (0.014) | 0.019  (0.016) | 0.018  (0.016) | 0.004  (0.008) | -0.042\*  (0.019) | 0.033  (0.018) | 0.009  (0.011) | -0.015  (0.019) | 0.003  (0.019) | 0.012  (0.010) |
| Region  North (base)  Northeast  Southeast  South  Centre-West | -0.042  (0.032)  -0.077\*  (0.031)  -0.080\*  (0.037)  -0.125\*\*  (0.041) | 0.055  (0.029)  0.097\*\*\*  (0.029)  0.031  (0.034)  0.142\*\*\*  (0.039) | -0.013  (0.024)  -0.019  (0.024)  0.049  (0.031)  -0.017  (0.031) | 0.009  (0.025)  -0.126\*\*\*  (0.027)  -0.263\*\*\*  (0.034)  -0.004  (0.033) | -0.004  (0.024)  0.105\*\*\*  (0.025)  0.195\*\*\*  (0.033)  -0.015  (0.031) | -0.005  (0.010)  0.021  (0.011)  0.068\*\*\*  (0.018)  0.019  (0.016) | -0.052  (0.032)  -0.116\*\*\*  (0.032)  -0.270\*\*\*  (0.037)  -0.145\*\*\*  (0.041) | 0.003  (0.031)  0.051  (0.031)  0.157\*\*\*  (0.037)  0.100\*  (0.041) | 0.049\*\*\*  (0.014)  0.065\*\*\*  (0.014)  0.112\*\*\*  (0.021)  0.045\*  (0.021) | 0.057  (0.033)  -0.098\*\*  (0.032)  -0.101\*\*  (0.038)  -0.002  (0.042) | -0.088\*\*  (0.032)  0.015  (0.033)  0.053  (0.038)  -0.046  (0.042) | 0.031\*\*  (0.011)  0.083\*\*\*  (0.012)  0.049\*\*\*  (0.015)  0.048\*\*  (0.018) |
| Served  Yes (base)  No, but knows someone close who did  No, and does not know anyone close who did | -0.145\*\*\*  (0.030)  -0.137\*\*\*  (0.030) | 0.085\*\*  (0.028)  0.079\*\*  (0.027) | 0.060\*\*  (0.022)  0.058\*\*  (0.022) | -0.049  (0.025)  -0.087\*\*\*  (0.025) | 0.041  (0.024)  0.076\*\*  (0.024) | 0.010  (0.011)  0.014  (0.011) | -0.058  (0.031)  -0.057  (0.030) | 0.002  (0.030)  0.018  (0.030) | 0.056\*\*\*  (0.016)  0.039\*  (0.015) | 0.005  (0.031)  -0.033  (0.031) | 0.013  (0.030)  0.070\*  (0.030) | -0.019  (0.018)  -0.037\*  (0.018) |
| Pride of being Brazilian  Extremely or very proud (base)  Moderately proud  Little or not proud | -0.150\*\*\*  (0.021)  -0.259\*\*\*  (0.025) | 0.112\*\*\*  (0.021)  0.049  (0.026) | 0.038\*  (0.016)  0.209\*\*\*  (0.026) | -0.003  (0.019)  -0.023  (0.025) | -0.015  (0.018)  -0.024  (0.023) | 0.019\*  (0.009)  0.047\*\*\*  (0.014) | -0.035  (0.021)  -0.002  (0.027) | 0.016  (0.021)  -0.040  (0.026) | 0.019  (0.013)  0.037\*  (0.018) | -0.010  (0.021)  0.048  (0.027) | -0.005  (0.021)  -0.080\*\*  (0.027) | 0.015  (0.012)  0.031\*  (0.016) |
| Awareness of the 1979 Amnesty Law  Never heard of (base)  Heard of, but don't know what it is  Heard of and know what it is | 0.029  (0.019)  -0.006  (0.022) | -0.027  (0.018)  0.013  (0.021) | -0.002  (0.015)  -0.007  (0.017) | 0.043\*  (0.017)  0.041\*  (0.020) | -0.054\*\*\*  (0.017)  -0.057\*\*  (0.019) | 0.011  (0.008)  0.016  (0.009) | -0.071\*\*\*  (0.019)  -0.041  (0.022) | 0.074\*\*\*  (0.019)  0.030  (0.022) | -0.002  (0.012)  0.011  (0.014) | -0.066\*\*\*  (0.019)  -0.034  (0.022) | 0.076\*\*\*  (0.019)  0.039  (0.022) | -0.010  (0.010)  -0.005  (0.012) |
| *N* | 3,780 | | | 3,692 | | | 3,733 | | | 3,765 | | |  | |  |  |  |  | 0.034 |
| LR chi-squared | 341.6 | | | 240.4 | | | 201.6 | | | 237.8 | | |  | |  |  |  |  |  |
| McFadden’s *R*2 | 0.044 | | | 0.046 | | | 0.029 | | | 0.035 | | |

*Notes*: Average marginal effects after logistic regressions for all DVs. Marginal effects are on the probability of falling into a category versus all the other categories. Reference categories for the IVs are: gender (female), age (18-25), education (primary school), race (white), served (yes), and pride of being Brazilian (extremely and a lot). Interactions of the variable gender with the variables age, educational level, race, and region were not included in the models. Observations with answers ‘did not know’ or ‘did not answer’ were dropped for the DVs but not for the IVs. Standard errors in parentheses. \* *p* < 0.05; \*\* *p* < 0.01; \*\*\* *p* < 0.001.

Table C.2

Marginal Effects (in percentage points): Support to Conscription (H4a), and Willingness to Serve in a War (H4B)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Dependent variables, hypotheses, and categories for each DV | | | | | | | |
|  | (Model 5, H4a)  DV: Do you support conscription? | | | | (Model 6, H4b)  DV: Would you be willing to participate in a war? | | | |
|  | (1)  Yes, military service only | (2)  Yes, military or civilian service | (3)  Only voluntary service | (4)  No | (1)  As a soldier, in combat | (2)  As a soldier, but not in combat | (3)  As a civilian | (4)  No |
| Gender  Female (base)  Male | 0.037\*  (0.016) | -0.035\*  (0.016) | -0.011  (0.014) | 0.009  (0.007) | 0.152\*\*\*  (0.012) | 0.017  (0.015) | -0.125\*\*\*  (0.016) | -0.045\*\*\*  (0.013) |
| Age  18-24 (base)  25-44  45-65  > 65 | 0.027  (0.021)  0.050\*  (0.024)  0.125\*\*\*  (0.032) | 0.008  (0.023)  0.034  (0.025)  0.001  (0.033) | -0.035  (0.021)  -0.073\*\*\*  (0.022)  -0.105\*\*\*  (0.028) | 0.001  (0.010)  -0.011  (0.011)  -0.021  (0.013) | -0.090\*\*\*  (0.019)  -0.131\*\*\*  (0.020)  -0.182\*\*\*  (0.022) | -0.023  (0.022)  -0.072\*\*  (0.023)  -0.090\*\*  (0.031) | 0.078\*\*\*  (0.021)  0.125\*\*\*  (0.023)  0.109\*\*\*  (0.032) | -0.035\*  (0.017)  0.078\*\*\*  (0.019)  0.163\*\*\*  (0.029) |
| Education  Illiterate  Primary (base)  Secondary  Tertiary | 0.071  (0.042)  -0.029  (0.018)  -0.073\*\*  (0.028) | -0.004  (0.043)  0.023  (0.018)  0.034  (0.029) | -0.069\*  (0.034)  0.013  (0.016)  0.023  (0.026) | -0.006  (0.017)  -0.007  (0.008)  0.016  (0.015) | 0.134\*\*\*  (0.042)  -0.017  (0.013)  -0.044\*  (0.020) | -0.068  (0.036)  0.045\*\*  (0.017)  0.110\*\*\*  (0.029) | -0.046  (0.039)  0.013  (0.018)  0.014  (0.029) | -0.020  (0.031)  -0.041\*\*  (0.015)  -0.080\*\*\*  (0.022) |
| Income  <1 MW (base)  >=1 & <2 MW  >=2 & <4 MW  >=4 & <8 MW  >=8 MW | 0.035  (0.025)  0.022  (0.025)  -0.001  (0.030)  0.026  (0.041) | 0.017  (0.027)  0.008  (0.027)  0.068\*  (0.032)  0.013  (0.042) | 0.040  (0.024)  0.001  (0.025)  0.048\*  (0.028)  0.008  (0.038) | -0.013  (0.027)  -0.031\*  (0.013)  -0.019  (0.015)  -0.030  (0.017) | -0.026  (0.021)  -0.015  (0.021)  -0.007  (0.025)  -0.025  (0.031) | 0.032  (0.025)  0.043  (0.025)  0.059\*  (0.030)  0.069  (0.040) | -0.013  (0.026)  0.001  (0.027)  -0.038  (0.031)  0.017  (0.042) | 0.007  (0.021)  -0.029  (0.021)  -0.028  (0.026)  -0.060  (0.033) |
| Race  White (base)  Black and mixed-race (*pardo*) | 0.021  (0.018) | 0.004  (0.018) | -0.003  (0.016) | -0.022\*\*  (0.008) | 0.001  (0.013) | 0.009  (0.017) | 0.026  (0.018) | -0.036\*  (0.015) |
| Region  North (base)  Northeast  Southeast  South  Centre-West | -0.090\*\*  (0.032)  -0.107\*\*\*  (0.032)  -0.086\*  (0.037)  -0.117\*\*  (0.040) | -0.071\*  (0.032)  -0.105\*\*\*  (0.032)  0.058  (0.039)  0.023  (0.042) | 0.163\*\*\*  (0.021)  0.230\*\*\*  (0.020)  0.054\*  (0.022)  0.140\*\*\*  (0.030) | -0.001  (0.017)  -0.019  (0.017)  -0.026  (0.018)  -0.046\*\*  (0.017) | -0.037  (0.025)  -0.060\*  (0.024)  0.035  (0.031)  -0.062\*  (0.030) | 0.029  (0.029)  -0.015  (0.028)  0.094\*\*  (0.035)  0.051  (0.038) | 0.110\*\*\*  (0.028)  0.170\*\*\*  (0.028)  0.053  (0.032)  0.189\*\*\*  (0.038) | -0.101\*\*  (0.029)  -0.095\*\*  (0.030)  -0.181\*\*\*  (0.033)  -0.177\*\*\*  (0.034) |
| Served  Yes (base)  No, but knows someone close who did  No, and does not know anyone close who did | -0.118\*\*\*  (0.030)  -0.092\*\*  (0.030) | 0.111\*\*\*  (0.029)  0.090\*\*  (0.028) | 0.030  (0.026)  0.010  (0.025) | -0.023  (0.014)  -0.009  (0.012) | -0.087\*\*\*  (0.024)  -0.118\*\*\*  (0.024) | 0.002  (0.028)  0.032  (0.027) | 0.062  (0.030)  0.002  (0.029) | 0.022  (0.022)  0.084\*\*\*  (0.022) |
| Pride of being Brazilian  Extremely or very proud (base)  Moderately proud  Little or not proud | -0.093\*\*\*  (0.019)  -0.065\*\*  (0.025) | 0.047\*  (0.021)  0.017  (0.027) | 0.033  (0.018)  0.039  (0.024) | 0.013  (0.010)  0.009  (0.012) | -0.058\*\*\*  (0.014)  -0.023  (0.020) | 0.035  (0.019)  -0.025  (0.024) | 0.027  (0.020)  0.006  (0.026) | -0.005  (0.017)  0.042  (0.022) |
| Awareness of the 1979 Amnesty Law  Never heard of (base)  Heard of, but don't know what it is  Heard of and know what it is | -0.028  (0.018)  -0.059\*\*  (0.021) | 0.013  (0.019)  0.025  (0.022) | 0.013  (0.017)  0.029  (0.019) | 0.002  (0.008)  0.006  (0.010) | -0.028  (0.018)  -0.059\*\*  (0.021) | 0.059\*\*\*  (0.018)  -0.020  (0.019) | -0.003  (0.018)  0.021  (0.021) | -0.031\*  (0.015)  0.001  (0.018) |
| *N* | 3,773 | | | | 3,751 | | | |
| LR chi-squared | 364.1 | | | | 685.6 | | | |
| McFadden’s *R*2 | 0.040 | | | | 0.068 | | | |

*Notes*: Average marginal effects after logistic regressions for all DVs. Marginal effects are on the probability of falling into a category versus all the other categories. Reference categories for the IVs are: gender (female), age (18-25), education (primary school), race (white), served (yes), and pride of being Brazilian (extremely and a lot). Interactions of the variable gender with the variables age, educational level, race, and region were not included in the models. Observations with answers ‘did not know’ or ‘did not answer’ were dropped for the DVs but not for the IVs. Standard errors in parentheses. \* *p* < 0.05; \*\* *p* < 0.01; \*\*\* *p* < 0.001.

Table C.3

Marginal Effects (in percentage points): LGBTQ+ People in the Military (H5a), Peacekeeping (H5B), Military Threats Due to the Amazon (H6a), and Foreign NGOs in the Amazon (H6B)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Dependent variables, hypotheses, and categories for each DV | | | | | | | |
|  | (Model 7, H5a)  DV: Should homosexuals (gays, lesbians, etc.) be allowed to join the military? | (Model 8, H5b)  DV: Should the military participate in UN peacekeeping operations? | (Model 9, H6a)  DV: Do you believe that Brazil will be militarily attacked within the next 20 years because of interests in the Amazon’s natural resources? | | | (Model 10, H6b)  DV: What do you think about the influence of foreign NGOs in the Amazon? | | |
|  | (1)  Yes | (1)  Yes | (1)  Fully or strongly | (2)  Moderately | (3)  Little or do not believe | (1)  Very positive or positive | (2)  Neither positive nor negative | (3)  Negative or very negative |
| Gender  Female (base)  Male | -0.099\*\*\*  (0.016) | -0.026\*  (0.013) | 0.069\*\*\*  (0.017) | -0.043\*\*\*  (0.013) | -0.026  (0.016) | -0.026  (0.016) | -0.012  (0.039) | 0.038\*\*  (0.013) |
| Age  18-24 (base)  25-44  45-65  > 65 | -0.026  (0.021)  -0.091\*\*\*  (0.024)  -0.159\*\*\*  (0.033) | -0.047\*\*  (0.017)  -0.055\*\*  (0.019)  -0.058\*  (0.026) | -0.012  (0.023)  -0.027  (0.026)  -0.079\*  (0.034) | 0.005  (0.018)  -0.008  (0.019)  0.055  (0.028) | 0.007  (0.022)  0.035  (0.024)  0.024  (0.032) | -0.044  (0.022)  -0.057\*  (0.024)  -0.100\*\*\*  (0.033) | 0.009  (0.018)  -0.010  (0.019)  0.002  (0.026) | 0.035\*  (0.017)  0.067\*\*\*  (0.019)  0.097\*\*\*  (0.028) |
| Education  Illiterate  Primary (base)  Secondary  Tertiary | -0.054  (0.042)    -0.009  (0.018)  0.074\*\*  (0.027) | -0.048  (0.036)    -0.020  (0.014)  -0.017  (0.023) | 0.151\*\*\*  (0.041)  0.040\*  (0.019)  0.049  (0.030) | -0.066\*  (0.026)  0.004  (0.015)  0.018  (0.024) | -0.086\*  (0.037)  -0.044\*  (0.018)  -0.067\*  (0.025) | -0.083  (0.044)    -0.005  (0.018)  -0.011  (0.028) | 0.040  (0.038)  0.012  (0.015)  -0.004  (0.022) | 0.043  (0.038)  -0.007  (0.015)  0.015  (0.024) |
| Income  <1 MW (base)  >=1 & <2 MW  >=2 & <4 MW  >=4 & <8 MW  >=8 MW | -0.009  (0.026)  0.020  (0.026)  0.017  (0.031)  0.024  (0.041) | -0.001  (0.022)  -0.018  (0.022)  -0.008  (0.026)  -0.009  (0.036) | 0.073\*\*  (0.028)  0.032  (0.028)  0.021  (0.033)  0.060  (0.044) | -0.030  (0.023)  -0.034  (0.023)  -0.021  (0.027)  -0.059  (0.032) | -0.043  (0.026)  0.002  (0.026)  -0.001  (0.031)  0.001  (0.041) | -0.067\*  (0.027)  -0.093\*\*\*  (0.027)  -0.122\*\*\*  (0.031)  -0.141\*\*\*  (0.043) | 0.035  (0.021)  0.051\*  (0.021)  0.038  (0.024)  0.116\*\*\*  (0.036) | 0.033  (0.022)  0.043  (0.022)  0.084\*\*  (0.027)  0.025  (0.033) |
| Race  White (base)  Black and mixed-race (*pardo*) | -0.002  (0.018) | -0.011  (0.014) | 0.024  (0.019) | -0.005  (0.014) | -0.019  (0.018) | -0.017  (0.018) | -0.015  (0.014) | 0.022  (0.015) |
| Region  North (base)  Northeast  Southeast  South  Centre-West | -0.028  (0.031)  0.029  (0.031)  -0.209\*\*\*  (0.038)  -0.002  (0.040) | -0.087\*\*\*  (0.018)  -0.120\*\*\*  (0.017)  -0.439\*\*\*  (0.029)  -0.062\*  (0.024) | -0.148\*\*\*  (0.032)  -0.147\*\*\*  (0.031)  -0.186\*\*\*  (0.037)  -0.164\*\*\*  (0.041) | 0.021  (0.021)  0.076\*\*\*  (0.022)  0.125\*\*\*  (0.028)  0.072\*  (0.030) | 0.127\*\*\*  (0.029)  0.071\*  (0.028)  0.061  (0.034)  0.092\*  (0.038) | 0.036  (0.031)  -0.008  (0.031)  -0.108\*\*  (0.038)  -0.089\*  (0.041) | 0.021  (0.022)  0.060\*\*  (0.022)  0.110\*\*\*  (0.029)  0.109\*\*\*  (0.032) | -0.057\*  (0.028)  -0.068\*  (0.027)  -0.002  (0.033)  -0.020  (0.035) |
| Served  Yes (base)  No, but knows someone close who did  No, and does not know anyone close who did | -0.041  (0.030)  0.037  (0.029) | 0.024  (0.023)  -0.011  (0.023) | 0.052  (0.031)  -0.011  (0.031) | 0.004  (0.023)  0.031  (0.023) | -0.056  (0.030)  -0.020  (0.030) | -0.005  (0.029)  0.001  (0.029) | -0.011  (0.022)  0.045\*  (0.022) | 0.016  (0.025)  -0.044  (0.024) |
| Pride of being Brazilian  Extremely or very proud (base)  Moderately proud  Little or not proud | -0.013  (0.020)  0.032  (0.026) | -0.034\*  (0.017)  -0.084\*\*\*  (0.023) | -0.041  (0.021)  0.023  (0.027) | 0.066\*\*\*  (0.018)  -0.038\*  (0.019) | -0.024  (0.020)  0.015  (0.026) | -0.076\*\*\*  (0.021)  -0.106\*\*\*  (0.027) | 0.025  (0.017)  0.022  (0.022) | 0.051\*\*  (0.017)  0.084\*\*\*  (0.024) |
| Awareness of the 1979 Amnesty Law  Never heard of (base)  Heard of, but don't know what it is  Heard of and know what it is | -0.026  (0.018)  -0.060\*\*  (0.021) | 0.022  (0.015)  0.009  (0.017) | 0.040\*  (0.020)  0.050\*  (0.022) | 0.018  (0.015)  -0.028  (0.016) | -0.059\*\*\*  (0.018)  -0.023  (0.021) | -0.048\*\*  (0.019)  -0.098\*\*\*  (0.022) | 0.064\*\*\*  (0.015)  0.032  (0.017) | -0.016  (0.015)  0.066\*\*\*  (0.018) |
| *N* | 3,714 | 3,739 | 3,702 | | | 3,686 | | |
| LR chi-squared | 218.1 | 383.7 | 216.2 | | | 286.0 | | |
| McFadden’s *R*2 | 0.045 | 0.102 | 0.029 | | | 0.042 | | |

*Notes*: Average marginal effects after logistic regressions for all DVs. Marginal effects are on the probability of falling into a category versus all the other categories. Reference categories for the IVs are: gender (female), age (18-25), education (primary school), race (white), served (yes), and pride of being Brazilian (extremely and a lot). Interactions of the variable gender with the variables age, educational level, race, and region were not included in the models. Observations with answers ‘did not know’ or ‘did not answer’ were dropped for the DVs but not for the IVs. Standard errors in parentheses. \* *p* < 0.05; \*\* *p* < 0.01; \*\*\* *p* < 0.001. In the survey, respondents were asked whether they supported the right of “homosexuals (gays, lesbians, etc.)” to join the military. The term homosexual is loaded and does not capture the variety of sexualities and gender identities. Yet, the term was used to make the question as clear and specific as possible.

Table C.4

Predicted Probabilities for Levels of Trust in the Military, After Multinomial Logistic Regression

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | DV: Do you trust the military? | | |
|  | Fully or strongly  (category 1) | Moderately (category 2) | Little or  do not trust  (category 3) |
|  | Pr [95% CI] | Pr [95% CI] | Pr [95% CI] |
| Gender  Female  Male | 0.449 [0.426, 0.471]  0.546 [0.524, 0.569] | 0.345 [0.323, 0.367]  0.304 [0.283, 0.325] | 0.207 [0.188, 0.225]  0.150 [0.133, 0.166] |
| Age  18-24  25-44  45-65  > 65 | 0.476 [0.438, 0.515]  0.459 [0.435, 0.484]  0.540 [0.512, 0.569]  0.548 [0.498, 0.599] | 0.314 [0.278, 0.351]  0.338 [0.315, 0.362]  0.307 [0.281, 0.334]  0.343 [0.293, 0.393] | 0.210 [0.177, 0.242]  0.202 [0.183, 0.222]  0.152 [0.132, 0.173]  0.108 [0.076, 0.141] |
| Education  Illiterate  Primary  Secondary  Tertiary | 0.528 [0.445, 0.612]  0.499 [0.474, 0.524]  0.500 [0.475, 0.524]  0.473 [0.423, 0.523] | 0.264 [0.189, 0.338]  0.319 [0.295, 0.343]  0.327 [0.304, 0.351]  0.348 [0.300, 0.396] | 0.208 [0.134, 0.283]  0.182 [0.163, 0.202]  0.173 [0.155, 0.191]  0.179 [0.139, 0.218] |
| Income  <1 MW  >=1 & <2 MW  >=2 & <4 MW  >=4 & <8 MW  >=8 MW | 0.502 [0.457, 0.546]  0.510 [0.478, 0.542]  0.480 [0.452, 0.509]  0.516 [0.474, 0.557]  0.534 [0.466, 0.602] | 0.309 [0.267, 0.351]  0.315 [0.284, 0.345]  0.327 [0.300, 0.355]  0.332 [0.292, 0.372]  0.344 [0.279, 0.409] | 0.189 [0.155, 0.223]  0.175 [0.151, 0.200]  0.193 [0.170, 0.215]  0.152 [0.122, 0.183]  0.122 [0.076, 0.168] |
| Race  White  Black and mixed-race (*pardo*) | 0.516 [0.491, 0.542]  0.487 [0.464, 0.509] | 0.319 [0.295, 0.344]  0.325 [0.304, 0.346] | 0.164 [0.145, 0.184]  0.188 [0.171, 0.206] |
| Region  North  Northeast  Southeast  South  Centre-West | 0.567 [0.512, 0.622]  0.519 [0.487, 0.551]  0.485 [0.460, 0.510]  0.481 [0.437, 0.525]  0.435 [0.377, 0.493] | 0.250 [0.200, 0.300]  0.308 [0.277, 0.338]  0.348 [0.324, 0.373]  0.285 [0.245, 0.326]  0.397 [0.339, 0.455] | 0.183 [0.141, 0.225]  0.174 [0.150, 0.197]  0.166 [0.148, 0.185]  0.233 [0.194, 0.272]  0.168 [0.123, 0.213] |
| Served  Yes  No, but knows someone close who did  No, and does not know anyone close who did | 0.626 [0.573, 0.680]  0.479 [0.453, 0.505]  0.486 [0.464, 0.508] | 0.251 [0.203, 0.299]  0.336 [0.311, 0.361]  0.331 [0.309, 0.352] | 0.122 [0.085, 0.160]  0.185 [0.165, 0.205]  0.183 [0.166, 0.200] |
| Pride of being Brazilian  Extremely or very proud  Moderately proud  Little or not proud | 0.550 [0.531, 0.568]  0.401 [0.365, 0.437]  0.295 [0.249, 0.340] | 0.298 [0.281, 0.315]  0.410 [0.373, 0.447]  0.349 [0.301, 0.396] | 0.152 [0.139, 0.165]  0.189 [0.160, 0.218]  0.357 [0.309, 0.405] |
| Awareness of the 1979 Amnesty Law  Never heard of  Heard of, but don't know what it is  Heard of and know what it is | 0.490 [0.466, 0.514]  0.518 [0.490, 0.545]  0.482 [0.448, 0.515] | 0.330 [0.307, 0.354]  0.303 [0.277, 0.329]  0.344 [0.312, 0.376] | 0.180 [0.161, 0.198]  0.180 [0.158, 0.201]  0.174 [0.148, 0.201] |
| Gender × Age  Female × 18-24  Male × 18-24  Female × 25-44  Male × 25-44  Female × 45-65  Male × 45-65  Female × > 65  Male × > 65 | 0.433 [0.377, 0.490]  0.520 [0.467, 0.573]  0.421 [0.387, 0.455]  0.499 [0.463, 0.535]  0.486 [0.446, 0.526]  0.597 [0.556, 0.638]  0.471 [0.393, 0.549]  0.628 [0.563, 0.692] | 0.332 [0.278, 0.386]  0.295 [0.247, 0.344]  0.349 [0.316, 0.382]  0.327 [0.293, 0.361]  0.331 [0.292, 0.369]  0.284 [0.246, 0.322]  0.394 [0.316, 0.472]  0.291 [0.230, 0.353] | 0.234 [0.186, 0.283]  0.185 [0.143, 0.226]  0.230 [0.201, 0.259]  0.174 [0.147, 0.202]  0.184 [0.153, 0.214]  0.120 [0.092, 0.147]  0.135 [0.083, 0.187]  0.081 [0.044, 0.118] |
| Gender × Education  Female × Primary  Male × Primary  Female × Secondary  Male × Secondary  Female × Tertiary  Male × Tertiary | 0.439 [0.403, 0.474]  0.560 [0.524, 0.595]  0.453 [0.418, 0.488]  0.546 [0.511, 0.581]  0.456 [0.387, 0.525]  0.488 [0.420, 0.557] | 0.331 [0.297, 0.366]  0.308 [0.275, 0.341]  0.351 [0.317, 0.385]  0.305 [0.272, 0.338]  0.379 [0.312, 0.447]  0.317 [0.253, 0.381] | 0.230 [0.200, 0.260]  0.132 [0.107, 0.157]  0.196 [0.169, 0.223]  0.149 [0.125, 0.174]  0.165 [0.113, 0.217]  0.195 [0.138, 0.251] |
| Gender × Race  Female × White  Male × White  Female × Black and mixed-race (*pardo*)  Male × Black and mixed-race (*pardo*) | 0.482 [0.445, 0.519]  0.550 [0.514, 0.586]  0.424 [0.393, 0.456]  0.548 [0.517, 0.580] | 0.330 [0.295, 0.365]  0.310 [0.276, 0.344]  0.355 [0.324, 0.387]  0.297 [0.268, 0.327] | 0.188 [0.159, 0.217]  0.140 [0.114, 0.166]  0.221 [0.194, 0.247]  0.155 [0.131, 0.178] |
| Gender × Region  Female × North  Male × North  Female × Northeast  Male × Northeast  Female × Southeast  Male × Southeast  Female × South  Male × South  Female × Centre-West  Male × Centre-West | 0.470 [0.394, 0.547]  0.666 [0.587, 0.745]  0.479 [0.436, 0.522]  0.559 [0.511, 0.606]  0.435 [0.398, 0.471]  0.536 [0.503, 0.570]  0.455 [0.394, 0.516]  0.507 [0.445, 0.570]  0.376 [0.292, 0.460]  0.494 [0.414, 0.575] | 0.285 [0.215, 0.356]  0.216 [0.146, 0.287]  0.326 [0.285, 0.367]  0.290 [0.245, 0.334]  0.365 [0.329, 0.401]  0.333 [0.301, 0.365]  0.304 [0.246, 0.362]  0.267 [0.211, 0.323]  0.441 [0.354, 0.529]  0.354 [0.276, 0.431] | 0.245 [0.180, 0.309]  0.118 [0.064, 0.172]  0.195 [0.162, 0.228]  0.151 [0.117, 0.186]  0.200 [0.171, 0.229]  0.131 [0.108, 0.154]  0.241 [0.186, 0.296]  0.226 [0.171, 0.280]  0.183 [0.115, 0.251]  0.152 [0.094, 0.210] |

Notes: Results for all independent variables are reported, except for the variables ‘illiterate × male’, ‘illiterate × female’, ‘others (race)’, ‘others (race) × male’, and ‘others (race) × female’. Observations with answers ‘did not know’ or ‘did not answer’ were dropped for the DV but not for the IVs; expected probabilities for these categories are not reported. *N* = 3,780. *p* < 0.01 for all predictions.

Table C.5

Predicted Probabilities for Willingness to Participate in a War, After Multinomial Logistic Regression

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | DV: Would you be willing to participate in a war? | | | |
|  | As a soldier,  in combat  (category 1) | As a soldier, but  not in combat (category 2) | As a civilian  (category 3) | No  (category 4) |
|  | Pr [95% CI] | Pr [95% CI] | Pr [95% CI] | Pr [95% CI] |
| Gender  Female  Male | 0.086 [0.073, 0.099]  0.239 [0.220, 0.258] | 0.279 [0.259, 0.300]  0.297 [0.276, 0.317] | 0.414 [0.392, 0.437]  0.288 [0.267, 0.308] | 0.220 [0.202, 0.239]  0.177 [0.159, 0.194] |
| Age  18-24  25-44  45-65  > 65 | 0.258 [0.225, 0.292]  0.173 [0.154, 0.192]  0.133 [0.114, 0.152]  0.085 [0.059, 0.110] | 0.327 [0.291, 0.364]  0.302 [0.280, 0.325]  0.254 [0.228, 0.279]  0.236 [0.191, 0.282] | 0.270 [0.235, 0.305]  0.348 [0.324, 0.372]  0.394 [0.366, 0.422]  0.379 [0.328, 0.430] | 0.144 [0.115, 0.172]  0.177 [0.158, 0.196]  0.220 [0.196, 0.243]  0.300 [0.253, 0.347] |
| Education  Illiterate  Primary  Secondary  Tertiary | 0.284 [0.201, 0.368]  0.172 [0.153, 0.191]  0.157 [0.140, 0.173]  0.132 [0.100, 0.164] | 0.192 [0.122, 0.261]  0.255 [0.232, 0.278]  0.301 [0.278, 0.323]  0.365 [0.316, 0.414] | 0.314 [0.236, 0.392]  0.348 [0.324, 0.373]  0.360 [0.336, 0.384]  0.363 [0.316, 0.410] | 0.210 [0.148, 0.271]  0.225 [0.204, 0.245]  0.183 [0.163, 0.203]  0.141 [0.104, 0.177] |
| Income  <1 MW  >=1 & <2 MW  >=2 & <4 MW  >=4 & <8 MW  >=8 MW | 0.179 [0.142, 0.216]  0.149 [0.126, 0.172]  0.158 [0.138, 0.178]  0.181 [0.151, 0.211]  0.150 [0.103, 0.197] | 0.253 [0.213, 0.294]  0.286 [0.256, 0.316]  0.298 [0.271, 0.324]  0.315 [0.276, 0.354]  0.318 [0.255, 0.381] | 0.357 [0.313, 0.400]  0.346 [0.315, 0.377]  0.361 [0.333, 0.389]  0.322 [0.282, 0.361]  0.383 [0.316, 0.450] | 0.211 [0.176, 0.245]  0.219 [0.193, 0.245]  0.183 [0.161, 0.206]  0.183 [0.149, 0.216]  0.149 [0.097, 0.201] |
| Race  White  Black and mixed-race (*pardo*) | 0.163 [0.144, 0.182]  0.163 [0.147, 0.179] | 0.281 [0.257, 0.304]  0.290 [0.270, 0.311] | 0.335 [0.311, 0.360]  0.364 [0.342, 0.385] | 0.221 [0.199, 0.243]  0.184 [0.167, 0.200] |
| Region  North  Northeast  Southeast  South  Centre-West | 0.203 [0.160, 0.246]  0.162 [0.138, 0.186]  0.140 [0.123, 0.156]  0.227 [0.189, 0.264]  0.135 [0.096, 0.175] | 0.266 [0.216, 0.316]  0.298 [0.268, 0.328]  0.253 [0.231, 0.275]  0.363 [0.319, 0.407]  0.321 [0.265, 0.376] | 0.229 [0.181, 0.276]  0.334 [0.304, 0.364]  0.395 [0.371, 0.420]  0.286 [0.245, 0.326]  0.415 [0.356, 0.474] | 0.302 [0.251, 0.353]  0.206 [0.180, 0.232]  0.212 [0.191, 0.232]  0.124 [0.095, 0.153]  0.129 [0.088, 0.170] |
| Served  Yes  No, but knows someone close who did  No, and does not know anyone close who did | 0.253 [0.210, 0.296]  0.169 [0.149, 0.188]  0.137 [0.121, 0.152] | 0.265 [0.216, 0.314]  0.271 [0.248, 0.295]  0.300 [0.279, 0.321] | 0.343 [0.290, 0.396]  0.394 [0.368, 0.420]  0.333 [0.312, 0.354] | 0.139 [0.102, 0.177]  0.167 [0.147, 0.187]  0.231 [0.212, 0.249] |
| Pride of being Brazilian  Extremely or very proud  Moderately proud  Little or not proud | 0.176 [0.162, 0.189]  0.120 [0.096, 0.143]  0.154 [0.119, 0.190] | 0.282 [0.265, 0.299]  0.316 [0.282, 0.350]  0.258 [0.213, 0.302] | 0.347 [0.329, 0.364]  0.373 [0.337, 0.408]  0.354 [0.307, 0.402] | 0.195 [0.181, 0.210]  0.192 [0.162, 0.221]  0.234 [0.192, 0.275] |
| Awareness of the 1979 Amnesty Law  Never heard of  Heard of, but don't know what it is  Heard of and know what it is | 0.175 [0.156, 0.193]  0.148 [0.129, 0.167]  0.169 [0.144, 0.194] | 0.271 [0.249, 0.294]  0.331 [0.304, 0.357]  0.250 [0.221, 0.280] | 0.347 [0.324, 0.371]  0.345 [0.318, 0.371]  0.373 [0.341, 0.405] | 0.207 [0.187, 0.226]  0.177 [0.155, 0.198]  0.208 [0.181, 0.235] |
| Gender × Age  Female × 18-24  Male × 18-24  Female × 25-44  Male × 25-44  Female × 45-65  Male × 45-65  Female × > 65  Male × > 65 | 0.137 [0.097, 0.177]  0.378 [0.326, 0.431]  0.099 [0.077, 0.120]  0.245 [0.214, 0.276]  0.062 [0.044, 0.081]  0.201 [0.167, 0.234]  0.049 [0.018, 0.080]  0.119 [0.079, 0.159] | 0.359 [0.304, 0.414]  0.300 [0.251, 0.348]  0.296 [0.264, 0.328]  0.311 [0.278, 0.345]  0.226 [0.192, 0.260]  0.284 [0.245, 0.323]  0.218 [0.149, 0.287]  0.256 [0.195, 0.317] | 0.325 [0.271, 0.379]  0.215 [0.171, 0.259]  0.413 [0.379, 0.448]  0.281 [0.248, 0.314]  0.462 [0.421, 0.502]  0.325 [0.285, 0.364]  0.438 [0.358, 0.518]  0.317 [0.255, 0.379] | 0.179 [0.134, 0.225]  0.107 [0.074, 0.141]  0.192 [0.166, 0.218]  0.163 [0.135, 0.190]  0.250 [0.216, 0.283]  0.191 [0.157, 0.225]  0.295 [0.227, 0.363]  0.308 [0.244, 0.373] |
| Gender × Education  Female × Primary  Male × Primary  Female × Secondary  Male × Secondary  Female × Tertiary  Male × Tertiary | 0.081 [0.060, 0.101]  0.262 [0.230, 0.293]  0.086 [0.067, 0.105]  0.226 [0.198, 0.254]  0.069 [0.034, 0.103]  0.193 [0.139, 0.247] | 0.255 [0.222, 0.287]  0.260 [0.228, 0.292]  0.293 [0.261, 0.325]  0.313 [0.279, 0.346]  0.333 [0.267, 0.398]  0.400 [0.331, 0.470] | 0.385 [0.349, 0.420]  0.309 [0.277, 0.342]  0.439 [0.404, 0.475]  0.277 [0.245, 0.309]  0.477 [0.406, 0.547]  0.246 [0.188, 0.304] | 0.280 [0.248, 0.312]  0.169 [0.143, 0.195]  0.182 [0.154, 0.210]  0.185 [0.155, 0.214]  0.122 [0.075, 0.169]  0.161 [0.107, 0.215] |
| Gender × Race  Female × White  Male × White  Female × Black and mixed-race (*pardo*)  Male × Black and mixed-race (*pardo*) | 0.101 [0.079, 0.124]  0.223 [0.192, 0.254]  0.071 [0.053, 0.089]  0.252 [0.225, 0.279] | 0.266 [0.233, 0.299]  0.299 [0.265, 0.333]  0.289 [0.259, 0.319]  0.296 [0.266, 0.325] | 0.385 [0.348, 0.421]  0.285 [0.253, 0.317]  0.435 [0.403, 0.468]  0.291 [0.262, 0.320] | 0.248 [0.216, 0.281]  0.193 [0.162, 0.223]  0.205 [0.181, 0.229]  0.161 [0.138, 0.185] |
| Gender × Region  Female × North  Male × North  Female × Northeast  Male × Northeast  Female × Southeast  Male × Southeast  Female × South  Male × South  Female × Centre-West  Male × Centre-West | 0.061 [0.022, 0.099]  0.339 [0.262, 0.415]  0.077 [0.053, 0.100]  0.243 [0.203, 0.283]  0.070 [0.051, 0.090]  0.205 [0.178, 0.232]  0.164 [0.118, 0.210]  0.287 [0.228, 0.345]  0.064 [0.019, 0.109]  0.203 [0.139, 0.267] | 0.262 [0.196, 0.328]  0.275 [0.201, 0.350]  0.271 [0.232, 0.309]  0.326 [0.281, 0.372]  0.248 [0.216, 0.280]  0.259 [0.230, 0.289]  0.369 [0.308, 0.431]  0.358 [0.297, 0.419]  0.337 [0.254, 0.421]  0.306 [0.231, 0.380] | 0.265 [0.198, 0.332]  0.196 [0.128, 0.264]  0.438 [0.394, 0.481]  0.233 [0.192, 0.274]  0.449 [0.412, 0.487]  0.344 [0.311, 0.377]  0.338 [0.279, 0.397]  0.234 [0.181, 0.288]  0.445 [0.357, 0.532]  0.387 [0.307, 0.467] | 0.412 [0.337, 0.488]  0.190 [0.121, 0.259]  0.215 [0.180, 0.250]  0.198 [0.158, 0.237]  0.232 [0.201, 0.263]  0.192 [0.165, 0.219]  0.128 [0.088, 0.169]  0.121 [0.080, 0.162]  0.154 [0.090, 0.218]  0.104 [0.053, 0.155] |

Notes: Results for all independent variables are reported, except for the variables ‘illiterate × male’, ‘illiterate × female’, ‘others (race)’, ‘others (race) × male’, and ‘others (race) × female’. Observations with answers ‘did not know’ or ‘did not answer’ were dropped for the DV but not for the IVs; expected probabilities for these categories are not reported. *N* = 3,751. *p* < 0.01 for all predictions.

Table C.6

Predicted Probabilities for Whether LGBTQ+ People Should Be Allowed to Join the Military, After Logistic Regression

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | DV: Should homosexuals be  allowed to join the military? | |
|  | Yes  (category 1) | No  (category 2) |
|  | Pr [95% CI] | Pr [95% CI] |
| Gender  Female  Male | 0.702 [0.681, 0.723]  0.602 [0.580, 0.624] | 0.298 [0.277, 0.319]  0.398 [0.376, 0.420] |
| Age  18-24  25-44  45-65  > 65 | 0.706 [0.670, 0.741]  0.682 [0.658, 0.705]  0.614 [0.586, 0.642]  0.551 [0.500, 0.602] | 0.294 [0.259, 0.330]  0.318 [0.295, 0.342]  0.386 [0.358, 0.414]  0.449 [0.398, 0.500] |
| Education  Illiterate  Primary  Secondary  Tertiary | 0.604 [0.522, 0.685]  0.649 [0.625, 0.673]  0.640 [0.616, 0.664]  0.719 [0.673, 0.765] | 0.396 [0.315, 0.478]  0.351 [0.327, 0.375]  0.360 [0.336, 0.384]  0.281 [0.235, 0.327] |
| Income  <1 MW  >=1 & <2 MW  >=2 & <4 MW  >=4 & <8 MW  >=8 MW | 0.644 [0.601, 0.687]  0.635 [0.604, 0.666]  0.665 [0.638, 0.692]  0.662 [0.622, 0.701]  0.670 [0.604, 0.735] | 0.356 [0.313, 0.399]  0.365 [0.334, 0.396]  0.335 [0.308, 0.362]  0.338 [0.299, 0.378]  0.330 [0.265, 0.396] |
| Race  White  Black and mixed-race (*pardo*) | 0.652 [0.627, 0.677]  0.649 [0.627, 0.670] | 0.348 [0.323, 0.373]  0.351 [0.330, 0.373] |
| Region  North  Northeast  Southeast  South  Centre-West | 0.679 [0.625, 0.734]  0.651 [0.620, 0.683]  0.705 [0.682, 0.728]  0.466 [0.420, 0.512]  0.677 [0.622, 0.733] | 0.321 [0.266, 0.375]  0.349 [0.317, 0.380]  0.295 [0.272, 0.318]  0.534 [0.488, 0.580]  0.323 [0.267, 0.378] |
| Served  Yes  No, but knows someone close who did  No, and does not know anyone close who did | 0.620 [0.567, 0.672]  0.657 [0.632, 0.682]  0.653 [0.632, 0.675] | 0.380 [0.328, 0.433]  0.343 [0.318, 0.368]  0.347 [0.325, 0.368] |
| Pride of being Brazilian  Extremely or very proud  Moderately proud  Little or not proud | 0.652 [0.634, 0.669]  0.663 [0.628, 0.698]  0.621 [0.572, 0.669] | 0.348 [0.331, 0.366]  0.337 [0.302, 0.372]  0.379 [0.331, 0.428] |
| Awareness of the 1979 Amnesty Law  Never heard of  Heard of, but don't know what it is  Heard of and know what it is | 0.626 [0.602, 0.650]  0.654 [0.627, 0.680]  0.690 [0.659, 0.721] | 0.374 [0.350, 0.398]  0.346 [0.320, 0.373]  0.310 0.279, [0.341] |
| Gender × Age  Female × 18-24  Male × 18-24  Female × 25-44  Male × 25-44  Female × 45-65  Male × 45-65  Female × > 65  Male × > 65 | 0.736 [0.686, 0.786]  0.676 [0.626, 0.726]  0.706 [0.675, 0.738]  0.659 [0.624, 0.694]  0.697 [0.660, 0.734]  0.531 [0.488, 0.574]  0.644 [0.568, 0.721]  0.459 [0.392, 0.526] | 0.264 [0.214, 0.314]  0.324 [0.274, 0.374]  0.294 [0.262, 0.325]  0.341 [0.306, 0.376]  0.303 [0.266, 0.340]  0.469 [0.426, 0.512]  0.356 [0.279, 0.432]  0.541 [0.474, 0.608] |
| Gender × Education  Female × Primary  Male × Primary  Female × Secondary  Male × Secondary  Female × Tertiary  Male × Tertiary | 0.697 [0.665, 0.730]  0.602 [0.568, 0.637]  0.707 [0.675, 0.740]  0.574 [0.539, 0.610]  0.736 [0.673, 0.799]  0.705 [0.641, 0.769] | 0.303 [0.270, 0.335]  0.398 [0.363, 0.432]  0.293 [0.260, 0.325]  0.426 [0.390, 0.461]  0.264 [0.201, 0.327]  0.295 [0.231, 0.359] |
| Gender × Race  Female × White  Male × White  Female × Black and mixed-race (*pardo*)  Male × Black and mixed-race (*pardo*) | 0.695 [0.661, 0.730]  0.612 [0.576, 0.648]  0.708 [0.678, 0.737]  0.593 [0.562, 0.625] | 0.305 [0.270, 0.339]  0.388 [0.352, 0.424]  0.292 [0.263, 0.322]  0.407 [0.375, 0.438] |
| Gender × Region  Female × North  Male × North  Female × Northeast  Male × Northeast  Female × Southeast  Male × Southeast  Female × South  Male × South  Female × Centre-West  Male × Centre-West | 0.694 [0.620, 0.767]  0.666 [0.586, 0.747]  0.696 [0.656, 0.736]  0.608 [0.560, 0.655]  0.761 [0.729, 0.794]  0.650 [0.617, 0.683]  0.519 [0.454, 0.583]  0.415 [0.352, 0.479]  0.757 [0.680, 0.834]  0.599 [0.519, 0.679] | 0.306 [0.233, 0.380]  0.334 [0.253, 0.414]  0.304 [0.264, 0.344]  0.392 [0.345, 0.440]  0.239 [0.206, 0.271]  0.350 [0.317, 0.383]  0.481 [0.417, 0.546]  0.585 [0.521, 0.648]  0.243 [0.166, 0.320]  0.401 [0.321, 0.481] |

Notes: Results for all independent variables are reported, except for the variables ‘illiterate × male’, ‘illiterate × female’, ‘others (race)’, ‘others (race) × male’, and ‘others (race) × female’. Observations with answers ‘did not know’ or ‘did not answer’ were dropped for the DV but not for the IVs; expected probabilities for these categories are not reported. *N* = 3,714. *p* < 0.01 for all predictions. In the survey, respondents were asked whether they supported the right of “homosexuals (gays, lesbians, etc.)” to join the military. The term homosexual is loaded and does not capture the variety of sexualities and gender identities. Yet, the term was used to make the question as clear and specific as possible.

Table C.7

Predicted Probabilities for the Belief that Brazil Will Be Militarily Attacked in the Future Because of Interests in the Amazon’s Natural Resources, After Multinomial Logistic Regression

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | DV: Do you believe that Brazil Will be militarily attacked within the next 20 years Because of Interests in the Amazon’s Natural Resources? | | |
|  | Believes  fully or strongly  (category 1) | Believes  moderately (category 2) | Believes little or do not believe (category 3) |
|  | Pr [95% CI] | Pr [95% CI] | Pr [95% CI] |
| Gender  Female  Male | 0.477 [0.454, 0.500]  0.546 [0.523, 0.569] | 0.197 [0.178, 0.215]  0.153 [0.136, 0.169] | 0.326 [0.304, 0.348]  0.301 [0.280, 0.322] |
| Age  18-24  25-44  45-65  > 65 | 0.534 [0.494, 0.573]  0.523 [0.498, 0.548]  0.506 0.477, [0.535]  0.454 [0.401, 0.506] | 0.169 [0.140, 0.198]  0.175 [0.156, 0.194]  0.162 [0.140, 0.183]  0.226 [0.180, 0.272] | 0.297 [0.261, 0.334]  0.302 [0.279, 0.325]  0.332 [0.305, 0.360]  0.320 [0.271, 0.370] |
| Education  Illiterate  Primary  Secondary  Tertiary | 0.618 [0.536, 0.700]  0.483 [0.457, 0.509]  0.525 [0.500, 0.550]  0.532 [0.481, 0.583] | 0.121 [0.066, 0.176]  0.175 [0.155, 0.194]  0.178 [0.158, 0.197]  0.191 [0.150, 0.232] | 0.261 [0.188, 0.334]  0.343 [0.318, 0.367]  0.297 [0.274, 0.320]  0.278 [0.232, 0.324] |
| Income  <1 MW  >=1 & <2 MW  >=2 & <4 MW  >=4 & <8 MW  >=8 MW | 0.477 [0.431, 0.524]  0.552 [0.519 0.584]  0.509 [0.480, 0.538]  0.498 [0.456, 0.540]  0.536 [0.468, 0.605] | 0.201 [0.163, 0.239]  0.173 [0.148, 0.198]  0.170 [0.148, 0.192]  0.182 [0.150, 0.215]  0.145 [0.097, 0.192] | 0.322 [0.279, 0.365]  0.276 [0.246, 0.305]  0.321 [0.294, 0.349]  0.320 [0.280, 0.360]  0.319 [0.253, 0.385] |
| Race  White  Black and mixed-race (*pardo*) | 0.496 [0.470, 0.522]  0.520 [0.498, 0.543] | 0.179 [0.159, 0.198]  0.173 [0.155, 0.191] | 0.325 [0.300, 0.350]  0.307 [0.285, 0.328] |
| Region  North  Northeast  Southeast  South  Centre-West | 0.654 [0.599, 0.709]  0.509 [0.475, 0.542]  0.507 [0.482, 0.533]  0.468 [0.423, 0.514]  0.494 [0.434 0.554] | 0.115 [0.078, 0.152]  0.135 [0.113, 0.157]  0.189 [0.169, 0.209]  0.238 [0.199, 0.278]  0.186 [0.139, 0.234] | 0.231 [0.181, 0.280]  0.357 [0.325, 0.389]  0.304 [0.280, 0.327]  0.294 [0.252, 0.335]  0.320 [0.264, 0.376] |
| Served  Yes  No, but knows someone close who did  No, and does not know anyone close who did | 0.495 [0.440, 0.551]  0.552 [0.525, 0.578]  0.488 [0.465, 0.510] | 0.158 [0.117, 0.200]  0.160 [0.141, 0.180]  0.188 [0.170, 0.206] | 0.347 [0.293, 0.400]  0.288 [0.263, 0.312]  0.324 [0.303, 0.346] |
| Pride of being Brazilian  Extremely or very proud  Moderately proud  Little or not proud | 0.518 [0.499, 0.537]  0.477 [0.439, 0.514]  0.545 [0.495, 0.595] | 0.167 [0.153, 0.181]  0.234 [0.202, 0.265]  0.127 [0.094, 0.161] | 0.315 [0.298, 0.333]  0.290 [0.256, 0.324]  0.328 [0.280, 0.375] |
| Awareness of the 1979 Amnesty Law  Never heard of  Heard of, but don't know what it is  Heard of and know what it is | 0.489 [0.463, 0.514]  0.528 [0.500, 0.556]  0.537 [0.504, 0.571] | 0.174 [0.155, 0.194]  0.194 [0.172, 0.216]  0.149 [0.125, 0.173] | 0.337 [0.313, 0.361]  0.278 [0.252, 0.304]  0.313 [0.282, 0.345] |
| Gender × Age  Female × 18-24  Male × 18-24  Female × 25-44  Male × 25-44  Female × 45-65  Male × 45-65  Female × > 65  Male × > 65 | 0.515 [0.457, 0.573]  0.551 [0.497, 0.605]  0.479 [0.444, 0.513]  0.566 [0.530, 0.602]  0.479 [0.438, 0.520]  0.531 [0.489, 0.573]  0.397 [0.317, 0.478]  0.508 [0.440, 0.575] | 0.166 [0.124, 0.208]  0.172 [0.131, 0.212]  0.196 [0.168, 0.224]  0.154 [0.128, 0.181]  0.194 [0.161, 0.226]  0.130 [0.102, 0.159]  0.269 [0.194, 0.344]  0.184 [0.130, 0.237] | 0.319 [0.265, 0.374]  0.277 [0.228, 0.326]  0.326 [0.293, 0.359]  0.280 [0.247, 0.313]  0.328 [0.289, 0.366]  0.339 [0.299, 0.379]  0.334 [0.257, 0.411]  0.309 [0.247, 0.371] |
| Gender × Education  Female × Primary  Male × Primary  Female × Secondary  Male × Secondary  Female × Tertiary  Male × Tertiary | 0.439 [0.402, 0.475]  0.526 [0.490, 0.562]  0.483 [0.447, 0.519]  0.566 [0.530, 0.601]  0.524 [0.453, 0.594]  0.540 [0.470, 0.609] | 0.203 [0.174, 0.232]  0.145 [0.120, 0.171]  0.207 [0.177, 0.237]  0.148 [0.123, 0.174]  0.182 [0.127, 0.237]  0.198 [0.141, 0.255] | 0.358 [0.323, 0.394]  0.329 [0.295, 0.363]  0.310 [0.276, 0.344]  0.286 [0.253, 0.319]  0.295 [0.229, 0.360]  0.263 [0.202, 0.324] |
| Gender × Race  Female × White  Male × White  Female × Black and mixed-race (*pardo*)  Male × Black and mixed-race (*pardo*) | 0.444 [0.406, 0.482]  0.547 [0.510, 0.584]  0.499 [0.466, 0.532]  0.541 [0.509, 0.573] | 0.209 [0.179, 0.239]  0.148 [0.123, 0.173]  0.185 [0.159, 0.212]  0.160 [0.136, 0.185] | 0.347 [0.310, 0.383]  0.305 [0.270, 0.339]  0.315 [0.285, 0.346]  0.299 [0.269, 0.328] |
| Gender × Region  Female × North  Male × North  Female × Northeast  Male × Northeast  Female × Southeast  Male × Southeast  Female × South  Male × South  Female × Centre-West  Male × Centre-West | 0.619 [0.543, 0.696]  0.686 [0.607, 0.765]  0.459 [0.415, 0.503]  0.555 [0.506, 0.604]  0.462 [0.425, 0.500]  0.549 [0.515, 0.583]  0.456 [0.393, 0.519]  0.478 [0.414, 0.542]  0.515 [0.426, 0.603]  0.472 [0.390, 0.553] | 0.130 [0.076, 0.184]  0.101 [0.051, 0.152]  0.162 [0.130, 0.195]  0.107 [0.078, 0.137]  0.210 [0.179, 0.240]  0.169 [0.143, 0.195]  0.256 [0.200, 0.312]  0.221 [0.166, 0.276]  0.201 [0.129, 0.272]  0.173 [0.110, 0.236] | 0.251 [0.181, 0.320]  0.213 [0.142, 0.283]  0.378 [0.335, 0.422]  0.338 [0.291, 0.385]  0.328 [0.292, 0.364]  0.282 [0.252, 0.313]  0.288 [0.231, 0.345]  0.300 [0.242, 0.359]  0.285 [0.204, 0.365]  0.355 [0.277, 0.434] |

Notes: Results for all independent variables are reported, except for the variables ‘illiterate × male’, ‘illiterate × female’, ‘others (race)’, ‘others (race) × male’, and ‘others (race) × female’. Observations with answers ‘did not know’ or ‘did not answer’ were dropped for the DV but not for the IVs; expected probabilities for these categories are not reported. *N* = 3,702. *p* < 0.01 for all predictions.